

# **World Trade Institute, University of Bern**

**MILE**

**Master of International Law and Economics**

**TRAIL+**

**LL.M. in Trade and Investment Law & DAS in International Law and Economics**

**DAS**

**Diploma of Advanced Studies in International Law and Economics**

**CAS**

**Certificate of Advanced Studies in International Law and Economics**

## **Detailed Curriculum - Elective Courses**

*Fall Semester 2023*

*Winter Academy 2024*

409647	Introduction to Swiss international taxation
422155	International Intellectual Property Law
102339	Anglo-American law: A Foundational Course in Legal English
475995	Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"
2369	Economic Analysis of Law
26492	Seminar Empirical Macroeconomics
452278	Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges
472321	International Courts and Tribunals: International Economic Dispute Resolution in Times of Geopolitical Confrontation

Winter Academy (4 courses compulsory for TRAIL+ and 2 courses compulsory for MILE)

446634	WTO Law on Border Measures and Trade Facilitation
446635	WTO Law on Anti-Dumping and Safeguard Measures
446636	WTO Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
446641	The Law and Policy of Trade in Services

Students who start the programme are advised to arrive in Bern early in September and check in with the Swiss Migration Office.

Students are welcome to come to the WTI during office hours to get their desk.

11 - 15 September

Monday 11	Tuesday 12	Wednesday 13	Thursday 14	Friday 15
<b>Induction Days</b> Agenda will follow	<b>WTO PUBLIC FORUM GENEVA</b>	<b>WTO PUBLIC FORUM GENEVA</b>	<b>Induction Days</b> Agenda will follow	<b>Induction Days</b> Agenda will follow

Week 38: 18 - 22 September				
I.1		I.1		
Monday 18	Tuesday 19	Wednesday 20	Thursday 21	Friday 22
		<b>Empirical Macroeconomics II</b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics  Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b>Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges</b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Elisa Fornale WTI-Anna Nussbaum 14:00 - 16:00	<b>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00	<b>International Intellectual Property Law</b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
	<b>Economic analysis of Law</b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00	<b>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00		

Week 39: 25 - 29 September				
I.2		I.2		
Monday 25	Tuesday 26	Wednesday 27	Thursday 28	Friday 29
		<b>Empirical Macroeconomics II</b> Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00		
	<b>Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Elisa Fornale WTI-Anna Nussbaum 14:00 - 16:00		<b>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
		<b>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00		
	<b>Economic analysis of Law</b> Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00		<b>International Intellectual Property Law</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
<b>International Courts and Tribunals: International Economic Dispute Resolution in Times of Geopolitical Confrontation</b> Elective UNIBE - Law Prof. Peter Van den Bossche - WTI / Alpenraum 16:00 - 18:00		<b>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00		

Week 40: I.3		2 - 6 October I.3		
Monday 2	Tuesday 3	Wednesday 4	Thursday 5	Friday 6
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00	<b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
		<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet  16:15 - 18:00		

Week 41: I.4		9 - 13 October I.4		
Monday 9	Tuesday 10	Wednesday 11	Thursday 12	Friday 13
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00		<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
		<b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00		
		<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet  16:15 - 18:00		

Week 42: 16 - 20 October				
I.5		I.5		
Monday 16	Tuesday 17	Wednesday 18	Thursday 19	Friday 20
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b> Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b> Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00	<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
		<b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00		

Week 43: 23 - 27 October				
I.6		I.6		
Monday 23	Tuesday 24	Wednesday 25	Thursday 26	Friday 27
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00	<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet  16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	



Week 44: 30 October - 3 November				
I.7		I.7		
Monday 30	Tuesday 31	Wednesday 1	Thursday 2	Friday 3
		<b>PUBLIC HOLIDAY</b>		
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00		<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
			<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	

Week 45: 6 - 10 November				
I.8		I.8		
Monday 6	Tuesday 7	Wednesday 8	Thursday 9	Friday 10
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00	<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	

Week 46: 13 - 17 November				
I.9 I.9				
Monday 13	Tuesday 14	Wednesday 15	Thursday 16	Friday 17
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Elisa Fornale WTI-Anna Nussbaum 14:00 - 16:00	<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00	<b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00		

Week 47: 20 - 24 November				
I.10				
Monday 20	Tuesday 21	Wednesday 22	Thursday 23	Friday 24
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	
	<b><i>Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Elisa Fornale WTI-Anna Nussbaum 14:00 - 16:00	<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00			

Week 48: 27 November - 1 December				
Monday 27		Tuesday 28		Friday 1
		<b>Empirical Macroeconomics II</b> Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00		<b>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00
		<b>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00		<b>International Intellectual Property Law</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00
		<b>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00		
		<b>Economic analysis of Law</b> Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00		
		<b>Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges</b> Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Elisa Fornale WTI-Anna Nussbaum 14:00 - 16:00		

Week 49: I.12		4 - 8 December I.12		
Monday 4	Tuesday 5	Wednesday 6	Thursday 7	Friday 8
		<b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b>  Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00	<b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00	PUBLIC HOLIDAY
	<b><i>Environmental Changes and Human Mobility: Legal Challenges</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Elisa Fornale WTI-Anna Nussbaum 14:00 - 16:00	<b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00	<b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyril P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00	
	<b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00			
		<b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b>  Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00		

Week 50: 11 - 15 December				
I.12 I.12				
Monday 11	Tuesday 12	Wednesday 13	Thursday 14	Friday 15
		<p><b><i>International Courts and Tribunals: International Economic Dispute Resolution in Times of Geopolitical Confrontation</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE - Law Prof. Peter Van den Bossche - WTI / Anna Nussbaum Room 8:30 - 18:30</p>		<p><b><i>International Courts and Tribunals: International Economic Dispute Resolution in Times of Geopolitical Confrontation</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE - Law Prof. Peter Van den Bossche - Alpenraum / WTI 9:30 - 18:00</p>
		<p><b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00</p>	<p><b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00</p>	
	<p><b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00</p>	<p><b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00</p>	<p><b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00</p>	
		<p><b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00</p>		

Week 51: 18 - 22 December				
I.13		I.12		
Monday 18	Tuesday 19	Wednesday 20	Thursday 21	Friday 22
		<p><b><i>Empirical Macroeconomics II</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE - Economics Dr. Luca Benati A322, PC Pool, UniS 08:15 - 10:00</p>	<p><b><i>Introduction to Swiss International Taxation</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Adriano Marantelli Seminarraum A 024 -UniS 10:15 - 12:00</p>	
	<p><b><i>Economic analysis of Law</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Economics Dr. Winand Emons Seminarraum 105 Mainbuilding H4 15:15 - 18:00</p>	<p><b><i>Anglo-American Law: A Foundational Course in Legal English</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. April R. Stockfleet 16:15 - 18:00</p>	<p><b><i>International Intellectual Property Law</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Cyrill P. Rigamonti Seminarraum A 027 - UniS 14:00 - 16:00</p>	
		<p><b><i>Seminar "Climate Sciences in Conversation with Climate Law"</i></b></p> <p>Elective UNIBE -Law Dr. Martin Grosjean et all Seminarraum 214, Mainbuilding H4 16:15 - 18:00</p>		



Semester Holidays until 2 January 2024

**Week 1**                      **3 - 5 January**  
**Exams Week (Unibe & WTI)**  
 Schedule TBA

**Week 2**                      **8 - 12 January**  
**Exams Week (Unibe & WTI)**  
 Schedule TBA

**Week 3**                      **15 - 19 January**  
**Exams Week (Unibe & WTI)**  
 Schedule TBA

<b>Week 4</b> <b>WA. 1</b>	<b>22 - 26 January</b>			
<b>Monday</b> <b>22</b>	<b>Tuesday</b> <b>23</b>	<b>Wednesday</b> <b>24</b>	<b>Thursday</b> <b>25</b>	<b>Friday</b> <b>26</b>
<b><i>WTO Law on Border Measures and Trade Facilitation</i></b>	<b><i>WTO Law on Border Measures and Trade Facilitation</i></b>	<b><i>WTO Law on Border Measures and Trade Facilitation</i></b>	<b><i>WTO Law on Border Measures and Trade Facilitation</i></b>	<b><i>WTO Law on Border Measures and Trade Facilitation</i></b>
R. Santana & S. Nuñez-Evora 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	R. Santana & S. Nuñez-Evora 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	R. Santana & S. Nuñez-Evora 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	R. Santana & S. Nuñez-Evora 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	R. Santana & S. Nuñez-Evora 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium
<b>Week 4</b>	<b>22 - 26 January</b> <b>Exams Week (Unibe &amp; WTI)</b> Schedule TBA			

<b>Week 5</b> <b>WA. 2</b>	<b>29 January - 2 February</b>			
<b>Monday</b> <b>29</b>	<b>Tuesday</b> <b>30</b>	<b>Wednesday</b> <b>31</b>	<b>Thursday</b> <b>1</b>	<b>Friday</b> <b>2</b>
<i>WTO Law on Anti-Dumping and Safeguard Measures</i>  F. Piérola, E. Vermulst 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Anti-Dumping and Safeguard Measures</i>  F. Piérola, E. Vermulst 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Anti-Dumping and Safeguard Measures</i>  F. Piérola, E. Vermulst 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Anti-Dumping and Safeguard Measures</i>  F. Piérola, E. Vermulst 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Anti-Dumping and Safeguard Measures</i>  F. Piérola, E. Vermulst 10:00 - 15:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium
<b>Week 5</b> <b>29- 31 January</b> <b>Exams Week (Unibe)</b> Schedule TBA				
<b>Week 6</b> <b>WA. 3</b>	<b>5 - 9 February</b>			
<b>Monday</b> <b>5</b>	<b>Tuesday</b> <b>6</b>	<b>Wednesday</b> <b>7</b>	<b>Thursday</b> <b>8</b>	<b>Friday</b> <b>9</b>
<i>WTO Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</i>  J. Flett, L. Rubini 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</i>  J. Flett, L. Rubini 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</i>  J. Flett, L. Rubini 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</i>  J. Flett, L. Rubini 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>WTO Law on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures</i>  J. Flett, L. Rubini 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium
<b>Week 7</b> <b>WA. 4</b>	<b>12-16 February</b>			
<b>Monday</b> <b>12</b>	<b>Tuesday</b> <b>13</b>	<b>Wednesday</b> <b>14</b>	<b>Thursday</b> <b>15</b>	<b>Friday</b> <b>16</b>
<i>The Law and Policy of Trade in Services</i>  P. Sauvé, J. Bohanes 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>The Law and Policy of Trade in Services</i>  P. Sauvé, J. Bohanes 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>The Law and Policy of Trade in Services</i>  P. Sauvé, J. Bohanes 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>The Law and Policy of Trade in Services</i>  P. Sauvé, J. Bohanes 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium	<i>The Law and Policy of Trade in Services</i>  P. Sauvé, J. Bohanes 09:00 - 16:00 WTI Silva Casa Auditorium