# World Trade Forum University of Bern, Switzerland 25–26 October 2019

# **PROGRAMME**

# Multilateralism at Risk

UniS, University of Bern, Schanzeneckstrasse 1, 3012 Bern, Switzerland











## Day 1: Friday, 25 October 2019

9:00-9:30 Registration for delegates

9:30-9:40 Welcome and opening remarks

Joseph Francois, World Trade Institute

Bernard Hoekman, European University Institute

9:40-11:00 **Plenary Session I** 

The future of international economic dispute resolution

Chair: Isabelle Van Damme, Van Bael & Bellis

Panellists: • Karen Alter, Northwestern University

James Flett, European Commission

Jae Sung Lee, UNCITRAL

Gabrielle Marceau, University of Geneva

Stephan Schill, University of Amsterdam

Coffee 11:00-11:30

Parallel Session A: Book Track 11:30-13:00

Chair: Claude Chase, Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP

Panellists: • Kholofelo Kugler, Advisory Centre on WTO Law, "Considering arbitration as

an alternative to WTO appellate review"

• Cornelia Furculiță, German University of Administrative Sciences, Speyer, "The time of PTAs dispute settlement mechanisms might have come:

Assessing the risks"

• Tetyana Payosova, Van Bael & Bellis, Geneva, "Re-designing mediation in the

future WTO dispute settlement governance"

• Sean Stacy, World Trade Institute, "WTO Dispute Settlement: 'Will of the

Strongest' or 'Rule of Law'?"











# Parallel Session B: National and international regulation on e-commerce and data flows (organised by WTI)

Chair:

Iza Lejárraga, OECD

**Panellists** 

- Mira Burri, University of Lucerne, "Introducing TAPED: A database on trade agreement provisions on E-commerce and data flows"
- Erik van der Marel, European Centre for International Political Economy,
   "Digital Trade Restrictiveness Index (DTRI)"
- Rahel Schär, University of Lucerne, "The privacy shield: Facilitating data flows to the US under the GDPR"
- Quan Zhao, International Trade Centre, "China's e-commerce and digital regulations"
- Nicolas Köhler, International Trade Intelligence, "Industrial policy and national security dimensions of data flow regulations in China and India"

Discussant:

• Sebastian Klotz, World Trade Institute

## Parallel Session C: WTO reform (organised byBertelsmann Stiftung)

Chair:

Thomas Rausch, Bertelsmann Stiftung

Panellists:

- Mark Wu, Harvard University, "SOEs, subsidies and the trading system"
- Robert Wolfe, Queens University, "Improving the use of "specific trade concerns" in WTO conflict management"
- Bernard Hoekman, European University Institute, "Competition policy lessons for trade rules"

Discussants:

- Eddy de Smijter, European Commission
- Arancha Gonzalez, ITC

13:00–14:00 Lunch











14:00-15:20

**Plenary Session II** 

Climate change, trade and investment: Cross-regime learning?

Chair:

Thomas Cottier, World Trade Institute

**Panellists** 

- Marie Claire Cordonier Segger, University of Cambridge
- Arancha Gonzalez, International Trade Centre
- Jürgen Kurtz, European University Institute
- Simon Lester, Cato Institute

15.20-16.50

**Parallel Session D: Book Track** 

Chair:

Tetyana Payosova, Van Bael & Bellis

#### **Panellists**

- Karen Alter, Northwestern University, "Legalizing international economic dispute resolution"
- Vyoma Jha, Stanford Law School, "The politics of renewables: Lessons for international economic dispute settlement from renewable energy-related disputes"
- Malebakeng Forere, University of Witwatersrand, "No lessons from the crises in the international trade and investment dispute settlement mechanisms: the African Continental Free Trade Area"
- Kathleen Claussen, University of Miami School of Law, "A future for trade agreement design after USMCA"

Parallel Session E: Investment and labour relations (organised by WTI)

Chair:

Prof. Céline Carrère, University of Geneva

#### **Panellists**

- Matthew Amengual, University of Oxford, "Can sourcing help enforce global labor standards? Evidence from the Gap Inc supply chain"
- Patrick Bigler, World Trade Institute, "Trade-labor linkages and international investment: Protectionism in disguise?"
- Patrick Wagner, World Trade Institute, "Unintended consequences: spillover of decent work from outward investment locations in Brazil"
- Damian Raess, World Trade Institute, "The demand-side politics of China's global buying spree: Individual attitudes toward Chinese inward FDI flows in comparative perspective"











Parallel Session F: Data collection on international investment agreements and its implementation (organised by WTI)

Chair: Roberto Echandi, World Bank

Panellists:
 Diana Rosert, UNCTAD, "Introducing the International Investment
 Agreements Navigator, and the Investment Dispute Settlement Navigator"

 Daniel Behn, University of Oslo, "Introducing PluriCourts Investment Treaty Arbitration Database (PITAD)"

 Rodrigo Polanco, World Trade Institute and Wolfgang Alschner, University of Ottawa, "Introducing EDIT - An Electronic Database of Investment Treaties"

• Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer, Swiss Institute of Comparative Law

16:50-17:10 Coffee

17:10–18:30 Plenary Session III

Clash of economic models: China and the multilateral trading system

**Chair:** Christian Bluth, Bertelsmann Stiftung

Panellists: • Kathleen Claussen, University of Miami

• Lionel Fontagne, University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne

• Kurt Haerri, Schindler

Monika Rühl, economiesuisse

• André Sapir, Université libre de Bruxelles

18:30–20:00 Apéro riche at Restaurant Grosse Schanze











## Day 2: Saturday, 26 October 2019

9:00–10:30 Parallel Session G: Book Track

Chair: Nicolas J.S. Lockhart, Sidley Austin LLP, Geneva

• Krzysztof J. Pelc, McGill University, Montreal, "Authorship of rulings at the WTO: Does It matter who holds the pen"

• Lauge Poulsen, University College London, "A world without ISDS? Costs and benefits"

• Stephan Schill, University of Amsterdam, "Investment dispute settlement à la carte: Vision for the UNCITRAL reform process?"

 Daniel Behn, Malcolm Langford and Runar Hilleren Lie, University of Oslo, "Who writes arbitral awards? A stylometric analysis of investment treaty arbitration"

Parallel Session H: Realising Europe's Soft Power in External Cooperation and Trade – RESPECT (organised by EUI)

**Chair:** Matteo Fiorini, European University Institute

Panellists:

- Miriam Manchin, World Trade Institute, "Assessing the effects of nontrade provisions of trade agreements"
- Mattia Di Ubaldo, University of Sussex, "The impact of trade policy uncertainty removal in the EU GSP scheme"
- Kamala Dawar, University of Sussex, "Do EU export credit agencies comply with international norms?"
- Hugo Rojas Romagosa, World Trade Institute, "The effectiveness of the EU's impact assessment and consultation mechanisms"











## Parallel Session I: GVCs, investments and PTAs (organised by OECD and WTI)

**Chair:** Manfred Elsig, World Trade Institute

Panellists: ■ Iza Lejarraga, OECD, "The rationale of a new GVC-database in trade

agreements"

• Marietta Angeli, World Trade Institute, "Coding RoO, preliminary results"

• Julien Gourdon, OECD, "The rationale for better RoO data"

• Joseph Francois, World Trade Institute

10:30-11:00 Coffee

11:00–12:30 Plenary Session IV

Revisiting special and differential treatment for developing

countries

**Chair:** Michael Hahn, World Trade Institute

Panellists:Sean Doherty, World Economic Forum

• Roberto Echandi, World Bank

• Wei-Feng Huang, Délégation culturelle et économique de Taipei à Berne

• Sergio Toro, Permanent Mission of Chile to the WTO

• Cherise Valles, Advisory Centre on WTO Law

12:30-13:30 Lunch











13.30-15.00

**Parallel Session J: Book Track** 

Chair:

Marina Foltea, Trade Pacts

Panellists:

- Gabrielle Marceau, University of Geneva, "Current crisis of WTO dispute settlement"
- Simon Lester and Huan Zhu, Cato Institute, "Innovation in the enforcement of international economic law: Can the United States make autointerpretation work?"
- James Flett, European Commission, "Keep calm and carry on litigating"
- Philippe Lionnet, SECO, "International economic dispute settlement and digital trade – new legal challenges in substance and concerning choice of forum?"

Parallel Session K: Challenges of establishing an international framework for investment facilitation (organised by DIE)

Chair:

Axel Berger, German Development Institute / Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik (DIE)

Panellists:

- Ali Dadkhah, Curiak Consulting, "Economic impacts of a potential investment facilitation agreement - quantifying investment facilitation: Introducing the Investment Facilitation Index"
- Matthew Stephenson, World Economic Forum, "The practitioner's perspective: insights on investment facilitation from global firms and from projects in Cambodia and Ghana"
- Malebakeng Forere, WITS University, "The WTO Facilitation Framework without Africa: Unpacking the conundrum"
- Lauge Poulsen, University College London, "UK investment policy post-Brexit: A role for investment facilitation?











# Parallel Session L: Research collaboration and communication beyond the ivory tower (organised by SNIS)

Chair: Raymond Saner, CSEND

Panellists:

- Bernhard Fuhrer, SNIS, "Why do research funding organisations insist on new communication formats?"
- Petru Dumitriu, UN Joint Inspection Unit, "How can we improve the influence of academic research in policy making and how can we make research more palatable in international organisations?"
- Christophe Gironde, IHEID, "Designing effective and efficient joint academic–policy maker–practitioner research proposals"
- Mirko Winkler, Swiss TPH, "What value added for multimedia productions as part of the research output"
- Ruxandra Stoicescu, SNIS, "How to be heard and seen; 'advertising' research results to the broader public"

15.00-15.30 Coffee

15.30–16.45 Plenary Session V

The ILO at 100, the fourth industrial revolution, trade and employment

**Chair:** Damian Raess, World Trade Institute

Panellists:

- Dorothee Baumann-Pauly, University of Geneva and NYU Stern Center for Business and Human Rights
- Jean-Jacques Elmiger, SECO
- Renate Hornung-Draus, Confederation of German Employers' Associations
- Sangheon Lee, ILO
- Esther Lynch, European Trade Union Confederation

16.45–16.50 Closing remarks

Peter Van den Bossche









