

2025 CURRICULUM VITAE

Prof Dr Ilaria Espa

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Nationality: Italian
Date of Birth: 26 April 1985
Languages: Italian (mother tongue), English (fluent), French (fluent), Spanish (intermediate); German (basic)
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CURRENT POSITIONS

Academic Positions

Main academic position

2023-present **Università della Svizzera italiana** (CH)
- Associate Professor in International Economic Law, Institute of Law (IDUSI), Faculty of Economics

Other academic positions

Since 2026 **World Trade Institute** (CH)
- Non-resident Fellow
2020-present **Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore** (IT)
- Adjunct Professor, Faculty of Law

Other Academic Qualifications

11 Nov 2020 **National Scientific Qualification to Associate Professor in International Law**, Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research (MIUR)
- Scientific-disciplinary sector 12/E1 (International Law)
- Obtained by unanimity of the Commission Members

Other Professional Appointments

Since 2026 **Centre for International Sustainable Development Law** (CA)
- Board of Governors
2022-present **European Commission** (BE)
- Listed in the roster of individuals suitable for appointment as Arbitrator and Trade and Sustainable Development Expert in bilateral disputes under the EU's trade agreements with third countries
2022-present **Bocconi University** (IT)
- Faculty Board Member of the PhD Programme in Legal Studies, International and European Union Law curriculum
2021-present **Centre for International Sustainable Development Law** (CA)
- Lead Counsel, 'Natural Resources' Programme

FORMER POSITIONS

2021-2023 **Università della Svizzera italiana** (CH)
- Senior Assistant Professor in International Economic Law (with tenure track), Institute of Law (IDUSI), Faculty of Economics

Winter 2022	Leuphana Universität Lüneburg (DE) - Visiting Scholar, Erasmus Mundus Master in International Law of Global Security, Peace and Development (ILGSPD)
Fall 2022	University of Milan (IT) - Visiting Professor, Department of International, Legal, Historical and Political Studies
2018-2021	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH) - Senior Research Fellow
2018-2020	Università della Svizzera italiana (CH) - Assistant Professor in International Economic Law (with tenure track), Institute of Law (IDUSI), Faculty of Economics
2015-2020	University of Milan (IT) - Adjunct Professor, Department of Environmental Science and Policy
2015-2017	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH) - Post-doctoral Fellow - Scientific Coordinator of the Doctoral Programme, Graduate School of Economic Globalisation and Integration
2016	University of Sassari (IT) - Visiting Professor, Department of Political Science
2013-2015	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH) - Marie Curie Fellow, COFIT Programme (COFUND International Trade Fellowship)
2012	Columbia University (US) - Visiting Researcher, Law School

EDUCATION

2009-2013	PhD in International Law and Economics (<i>summa cum laude</i>) Department of Legal Studies, Bocconi University (Milan, IT)
2007-2009	Master in International Relations (<i>summa cum laude</i>) Luiss Guido Carli University (Rome, IT)
2003-2006	Bachelor in Political Science (<i>summa cum laude</i>) Luiss Guido Carli University (Rome, IT)
2005-2006	Erasmus Programme Université Paris X (Nanterre, FR)
July 2010	WTI Summer Academy on Trade, Development and Climate Change World Trade Institute, University of Bern (Bern, CH)
July 2009	Summer School on International Trade: Law and Economics Luiss Guido Carli University (Rome, IT)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Dec 2025	World Trade Institute (CH) - PhD Workshop: 'The Rise of (Green) Industry Policy and WTO Law'
October 2025	Università della Svizzera italiana (CH) - Casa della Sostenibilità Seminar on Cambiamenti climatici (Climate Change): 'Il ruolo degli accordi internazionali nella tutela del clima'
Summer 2025	University of Geneva (CH) - Summer School on International Law & International Humanitarian Law: 'International Trade Law and the Energy Transition'
2025-present	Università della Svizzera italiana (CH) - Bachelor Programme in Economics: 'Private Law' (3 ECTS)
2024-present	Università della Svizzera italiana (CH) - Bachelor Programme in Economics: 'Public Law' (3 ECTS)

- Summer 2024 **University of Geneva (CH)**
- Summer School on International Law & International Humanitarian Law: 'International Trade Law and Sustainable Development'
- 2023-2025 **Università della Svizzera italiana (CH)**
- Bachelor Programme in Economics: 'Diritto dell'Economia II' (6 ECTS)
- Summer 2023 **University of Geneva (CH)**
- Summer School on International Law & International Humanitarian Law: 'International Trade Law and Climate Change Action'
- Summer 2023 **University of Cagliari (IT)**
- Summer School on Climate Change and International and EU Law: 'The obligation of International Cooperation on Mitigation and Adaptation to Climate Change: 'International Trade Law and Climate Change Action'
- Fall 2022 **University of Milan (IT)**
- Seminar Series on 'La posizione dell'Unione Europea nel quadro delle politiche climatiche ed energetiche internazionali: Profili interni e relazioni esterne (16 hours)
 - Master Programme in Environmental and Food Economics: 'Environmental and Food Law' (6 ECTS, with Dr Irene Musselli)
- Summer 2022 **World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH)**
- Summer Academy on The Proposed EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM): its Legality, Effectiveness and Impact: 'The Law of CBAM: CBAM as Proposed'
- Fall 2020 **International Training Centre of the International Labour Organization (ILO), University of Turin, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) and University Institute for European Studies (IT)**
- LL.M. Programme in International Trade Law: Contracts and Dispute Resolution: 'Non-Tariff Measures: TBT, SPS'
- 2020-present **Università della Svizzera italiana (CH)**
- Master Programme in Economics and International Policies & Master Programme in Public Management and Policy: 'International Law' (3 ECTS)
- 2020-present **Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore (IT)**
- Five-year Integrated Master of Arts in Law: 'Diritto del Commercio internazionale' (4 ECTS)
- 2017-present **Università della Svizzera italiana (CH)**
- Master Programme in Economics and International Policies: 'International Trade Law and Sustainable Development' (3 ECTS), 'Environmental Law and Policy' (3 ECTS)
 - Bachelor Programme in Economics: 'Diritto dell'Economia I' (6 ECTS, with Prof Federica De Rossa)
- 2015-2020 **University of Milan (IT)**
- Master Programme in Environmental and Food Economics: 'Environmental and Food Law' (6 ECTS)
- 2016-2018 **World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH)**
- Summer Academy: 'Making Trade Sustainable: Legal and Policy Challenges' (with Dr Ludvine Tamiotti)
 - Master Programme in International Law and Economics (MILE): 'Skills in International Law and Economics' (with Dr Rodrigo Polanco), 'Trade, Energy and Climate Change' (with Dr Daniel Ramos), 'Border Management I: Tariffs and Quantitative Restrictions' (with Dr Roy Santana)
- Spring 2016 **University of Sassari (IT)**
- Master Programme in Public Policies and Governance: 'Advanced European Union Law' (3 ECTS)
- Spring 2015 **International Training Centre of the International Labour Organization (ILO), University of Turin, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) and University Institute for European Studies (IT)**
- LL.M. Programme in International Trade Law: Contracts and Dispute Resolution: 'Trade and Issues: Process and Production Methods' (with Prof Thomas Cottier)

Guest lectures (academic)

Nov 2025	Graduate Institute , Geneva (CH), Research Seminar on ‘Carbon Pricing in a Globalised World’ (graduate): ‘Fostering CCS through carbon pricing: the case of the EU ETS’ (course of Prof Alice Pirlot)
May 2025	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH), MILE, course on ‘International Economic Law and the Pursuit of Core Societal Values and Interests’ (graduate): ‘International Economic Law and Food Security (SDG2)’ (course of Prof Isabelle van Damme)
March 2024	Bocconi University (IT), Master in Sustainability and Energy Management (MaSEM), course on ‘Environmental Law, Sustainable Development and Governance’ (graduate): ‘The EU Emission Trading Scheme’ and ‘The EU CBAM’ (course of Prof Miriam Allena)
Apr 2023	Bocconi University (IT), Master in Sustainability and Energy Management (MaSEM), course on ‘Environmental Law, Sustainable Development and Governance’ (graduate): ‘The EU Climate Change Regulation’ (course of Prof Miriam Allena)
Dec 2022	Leuphana Universität Lüneburg (DE), Erasmus Mundus Master in International Law of Global Security, Peace and Development, course on ‘International Sustainability Law’ (graduate): ‘Fighting Climate Change through Trade? Lights and Shades of the EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM)’ (course of Prof Jelena Bäumler)
May 2022	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH), MILE, course on ‘International Economic Law and the Pursuit of Core Societal Values and Interests’ (graduate): ‘The EU Proposal for a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanisms (CBAM)’ (course of Prof Peter Van den Bossche)
March 2021	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH), MILE, course on ‘International Economic Law and the Pursuit of Core Societal Values and Interests’ (graduate): ‘International Economic Law and National Policies to Address Climate Change’ (course of Prof Peter Van den Bossche)
Nov 2020	University of Milan (IT), course on ‘Diritto internazionale dell’economia e dell’ambiente’ (graduate): ‘Energie rinnovabili ai tempi dell’Antropocene: Recenti sviluppi nella politica energetica dell’Unione europea’ (course of Prof Giovanna Adinolfi)
April 2020	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH), MILE, course on ‘International Economic Law and the Pursuit of Happiness’ (graduate): ‘International Economic Law and National Policies to Address Climate Change’ (course of Prof Peter Van den Bossche)
Nov 2019	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore (IT), course on ‘Diritto del Commercio internazionale’ (graduate): ‘La disciplina OMC in materia di restrizioni all’esportazione’ (course of Prof Francesco Bestagno)
April 2019	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH), MILE, course on ‘International Economic Law and the Pursuit of Core Societal Values and Interests’ (graduate): ‘International Economic Law and National Policies to Address Climate Change’ (course of Prof Peter Van den Bossche)
Nov 2016	University of Turin School of Law (IT), course on EU External Relations Law (graduate): ‘The EU as an International Energy Stakeholder’ (course of Prof Lorenza Mola)
Sept 2016	Nankai Law School and Beijing University of China School of Law (CHN), courses on International Law (graduate): ‘New Issues in International Economic Law’; ‘Explaining the WTO Disputes on Chinese Export Restrictions on Raw Materials’; ‘Towards a Third Raw Materials Dispute at the WTO? China's Position after <i>China-Raw Materials</i> and <i>China-Rare Earths</i> and its Implications for the WTO System’ (courses of Prof Haicong Zuo and Prof Han Liyu)
Fall 2015	Oeschger Centre for Climate Change Research (OCCR), University of Bern (CH), course on Preparing the Ground for COP21 in Paris: From Climate Sciences to Policy (undergraduate): ‘Climate Change and Energy’ (course of Prof Joelle de Sépibus)
Fall 2014	University of Bern (CH), course on International Trade Regulation (graduate): ‘Quantitative Import and Export Restrictions’, ‘Dumping and Antidumping Measures’, ‘Safeguards’ (course of Prof Mira Burri)
May 2013	Bocconi University (IT), Master Programme in Green Management, Energy and Corporate Social Responsibility (MaGER), course on Energy Markets (graduate): ‘WTO and Energy Markets’ (course of Prof Federico Pontoni)
April 2013	University of Bologna School of Law (IT), course on International Law (graduate): ‘China and Natural Resources within the Multilateral Trading System’ (course of Prof Elisa Baroncini)

Invited lectures (non-academic)

Fall 2024	United Kingdom Cabinet Office, International Economic Unit (UK) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Teach-in Seminar on 'Export Restrictions, Mineral Security and the WTO: Fostering the Green Transition through Trade'
Summer 2024	Taiwan Research Institute (TWN) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Conference for Taiwan's Energy Ministry officials on 'Emerging Framework for Global Negotiation on Energy and the WTO': 'Policies and Mechanisms for Energy and Trade: Recent Moves and Trends'
Fall 2022	Deutsch Kasachische Universität (KZ) - Postdam Institute for Climate Research (DE) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Training for Early Career Civil Servants on 'Fostering social cohesion and peace through climate adaptation with a focus on Water Governance in Central Asia': 'International and National Water Law and Climate Law'
Fall 2018	World Trade Institute, University of Bern (CH) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Mid-Career Training of Officials of the Indian Trade Services, Ministry of Commerce and Industry of India: 'International Trade and Sustainable Economic Development'
Spring 2018	House of the Cantons, Bern (CH) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Europa Seminars: 'Études de cas sur le marché intérieur de l'UE'
Fall 2015	New International Business Institute (NIBI), Milan Chamber of Commerce (IT) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Executive Course on Logistics and Customs Management: 'Rules on the Preferential Origin of Goods' and 'Export Control Regimes on Dual-use Goods'- Executive Course on Internalization in China and Far East, Business Focus Far East: 'Regional Trade Agreements'
Fall 2015	World Trade Institute, University of Bern and the Graduate Institute, Geneva (CH) <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Tailor-made Executive Course on Bilateral and Multilateral Trade Agreements Negotiation for Officials from Taiwan: 'The Regulation of Export Barriers in the WTO'

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2024-2025	European Climate Foundation (ECF) , Consultant for the Project on 'Strengthening Legal Analysis, Engagement, and Capacity for High Climate Ambition Commitments to Sustainability in Refining and Implementing EU-Americas Trade Treaties'
2024	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) , Consultant for the Division on International Trade and Commodities
2023	GFA Consulting Group-Swiss Program on Capacities for Trade Policies (C4TP) , Consultant, Country Project: Serbia; Activity Cluster: Facility for Trade Negotiations; Project Activity: Improving Negotiation Capacity for Relevant Trade Topics
2023	Horizon Group-International Organization for Standardization , Consultant
2022	Swiss Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN) , Consultant
2021-2022	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) , Consultant for the Trade and Agriculture Division
2021	Swiss State Secretariat for Economic Affairs (SECO) , Consultant
2020	<i>Restrictions Applied by Ukraine on Exports of Certain Wood Products to the European Union Arbitration</i> , Assistant to the Panel established pursuant to the EU-Ukraine Association Agreement and composed of Dr Christian Häberli (Chairman), Prof Giorgio Sacerdoti and Prof Viktor Muraviov
2019	Astrid , Consultant
2016	Nordur Grid Association , Consultant
2015	European Trade Policy and Investment Support Project (EU-MUTRAP) , Consultant
2014, 2015	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) , Consultant
2014, 2015	Swiss Federal Office of Energy (SFOE), Swiss Federal Financial Administration (FFA), Swiss State Secretariat for Economic Affairs (SECO) , Consultant
2011	World Trade Organization , Trade and Environment Division, Consultant

2010	World Trade Organization , Trade and Environment Division, Consultant
2009	World Trade Organization , Trade and Environment Division, Consultant
2008	World Trade Organization , Trade and Environment Division, Intern

AWARDS, GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2025	USI Raiffeisen Best Teaching Award for excellence in teaching, USI Lugano
2023	Grant for Innovation in Teaching (redesign of the law courses at the Bachelor Programme in Economics), Università della Svizzera italiana (USI)
2020	International Legal Specialist in Natural Resources Award conferred by the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL)
2013-2015	Two-year Marie Curie Fellowship, COFIT Programme (Marie Curie Action: FP7 - COFUND International Trade)
2013	Italian Society of International Law (SIDI) Award for Best Academic Publication by Young Researchers in International and EU Law
2013	Research Grant for Candidate PhD, Bocconi University PhD School
2011-2012	High Level Training Fellowship for PhD Studies, Master and Back Program, Sardinia Region
2009-2011	Three-year PhD Fellowship, Italian Ministry of Education, Universities and Research (expired upon conferral of the High Level Training Fellowship)
2008	Pasa Fellowship for conducting research for the Master's dissertation at the World Trade Organization, Luiss Guido Carli University
2006	Award in Memory of Laura Bucci, Angelo Frammartino, Luca Martini for Best Student of the Political Science Department, Luiss Guido Carli University

RESEARCH PROJECTS

2025-2029	<i>Regulating New Plant Breeding Technologies (NBTs): An International and Interdisciplinary Perspective</i> , National Research Programme (NRP) 84 Plant Breeding Innovation, Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) - Principal Investigator (PI) (co-PI: Prof Bernice Elger, UniBasel) - Funding: CHF 455'230
2024-2029	<i>reFuel.ch – Sustainable Fuels and Platform Chemicals</i> , SWiss Energy research for the Energy Transition (SWEET) Programme, Swiss Federal Office of Energy (SFOE) - Coordinator of the USI legal team composed of one PhD student and three postdocs (PIs: Prof Regina Betz, ZHAW, and Christian Bach, EMPA) - Leader of Work Package 1 on 'Social, Economic and Policy Assessment on National Level', Member of Work Package 2 on 'Social, Economic and Policy Assessment on International Level' and Member of the Executive Committee - Funding: CHF 738'640
2024-2026	<i>Reg4Fuels - Maximizing the Value of Carbon-neutral fuels in Integrated Energy Networks through Regulations</i> , Swiss Energy–Economy–Society (EWG) Research Program, SFOE - Co-PI, Coordinator of the USI legal team composed of one PhD and one postdoc (PI: Prof Giovanni Sansavini, ETH) - Funding: CHF 91'000
2021-2023	<i>Demonstration and Upscaling of CARbon Dioxide Management Solutions for a Net-zero Switzerland (DemoUpCARMA)</i> , Pilot & Demonstration Project, SFOE and the Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN) - Member of Work Package 1 on 'Addressing policy, regulatory and acceptance challenges to enable CCUS and CCTS deployment' (PI: Prof Marco Mazzotti, ETH) - Responsible for Task 1.4 on 'Analysis of potential strategies to acknowledge emissions reductions achieved through CCUS/CCTS implemented by industrial emitters participating in the Swiss Emissions Trading Scheme' - Funding: CHF 48'000

- 2018-2021 ***Switzerland's Sustainability Footprint: Economic and Legal Challenges, NRP 73 Sustainable Economy, SNSF***
- Coordinator of Work Package 4 'Voluntary Green Labelling Instruments as an Avenue to Reduce Switzerland's Sustainability Footprint' (PI: Prof Joseph Francois, World Trade Institute, University of Bern)
 - Funding: CHF 35'413
- 2015-2017 ***Trade Regulation: From Fragmentation to Coherence, Swiss National Centre of Competence in Research Programme (NCCR), SNSF***
- Member of the Work Package on 'Trade and Climate Change', Cluster 5.3 on 'Energy, Trade and Climate Change' (PI: Prof Thomas Cottier, World Trade Institute, University of Bern)
 - Funding: CHF 122'282
- 2013-2015 ***COFIT Programme*** (Marie Curie Action: FP7 - COFUND International Trade)
- Responsible for the Project on 'New Disciplines for Energy Related Export Restrictions'
 - Funding: CHF 122'282

Invited expert to research projects and research-based networks

- 2025 **Alma Mater Studiorum University of Bologna and Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs**
- Consulted expert for the Project on 'Il sistema multilaterale degli scambi come piattaforma per affrontare le sfide globali: gli Accordi e le Iniziative plurilaterali dell'OMC quali strumenti di governance del nuovo ordine economico mondiale' (coordinator: Prof Elisa Baroncini)
- 2025 **Universitas Mercatorum, Rome**
- External expert for the Project on 'Energia, sicurezza nazionale e cambiamenti climatici: la promozione di uno sviluppo sostenibile nell'ottica del diritto internazionale e del diritto dell'Unione europea' (coordinator: Prof Maria Rosaria Mauro)
- 2025 **Sustainability Academic Network (SUSAN)**
- Member
- 2024 **Carbon Policy Footprint Accelerator, Research Institute for Sustainability, Postdam and The Bartlett Institute for Sustainable Resources, University College London**
- Discussion workshop: 'International Equity and Collaboration' (coordinator: Dr Nino Jordan)
- Since 2023 **Forum on Trade, Environment and the SDGs (TESS), Graduate Institute and the United Nations Environment Programme**
- Discussion group: 'Trade, Climate, and Sustainable Development' (TCSD) (coordinator: Dr Carolyn Deere-Birkbeck)
- Since 2023 **Swiss Society of International Law**
- Expert Group: 'Law and Sustainable Development' (coordinators: Dr Lisa Bürgi and Dr Charlotte Sieber-Gasser)
- 2023 **Forum on Trade, Environment and the SDGs (TESS) and Bruegel**
- Consulted expert for the Project on 'Green Industrial Subsidies and Climate Action: Does the international subsidy rulebook need an environmental exception?' (coordinators: Dr Carolyn Deere-Birkbeck and Dr David Kleimann)
- 2023 **Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University and Shridath Ramphal Centre of the University of the West Indies**
- Project Title: 'Remaking the Global Trading System for a Sustainable Future Project' (coordinators: Prof Dan Esty, Prof Joel Trachtman and Dr Jan Yves Remy)
 - Member of the group selected for contributing to the workshop on 'Trade and Climate Action: Shifting the Paradigm for a Just Transition and Sustainable Development'
 - Responsible for the write-up of the White Paper on 'Green Industrial Policy and International Trade'
- 2022-2023 **Sustainable Development Solutions Network (SDSN) Switzerland – A Global Initiative for the United Nations**
- Project Title: 'Future of Food Switzerland' (coordinator: Dr Carole Küng)
 - Member of the Interdisciplinary Scientific Committee
 - Member of the Working Group 'Supply Systems/Governance'

2022-2023	Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL) - Project title: 'High Climate Ambition Commitments to Sustainability in Regional Trade and Investment Treaties' (coordinator Prof Markus Gehring and Prof Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger)
Since 2022	Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP) - Research & Policy Network: 'Green Trade Network' (coordinator: Dr Basile Chartier)
Since 2021	University of Oxford Blavatnik School of Government, Bristol University - Research Network: 'The Trade and Public Policy Network (TaPP)' (coordinators: Profs Emily Jones and Greg Messenger) - Member of the TaPP Trade and Sustainable Development (TSD) stream, contributing to UK's TSD Domestic Advisory Group (chair: Prof Greg Messenger)
2019-2021	Swiss Network for International Studies (SNIS) - Project title: 'Governing Plastic: The Global Political Economy and Regulation of Plastic Production and Pollution', PI: Prof Annabelle Littoz-Monnet (Graduate Institute, Geneva) - Associated Member
2020	University of Oxford, ClimateWorks Foundation and Mission 2020 - Project title: 'The Future of Climate Cooperation' (coordinators: Profs Jason Anderson, Carolyn Deere-Birkbeck, Thomas Hale, Andrew Higham, Lise Johnson, Emily Jones, Andreas Klasen, Greg Messenger, Harro van Asselt)
2019	Chatham House, Hoffmann Centre for Sustainable Resource Economy - Project title: 'International Trade Policy for Sustainable Production' (coordinator: Dr Carolyn Deere-Birkbeck)

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs and edited volumes

1. *International Economic Law and Natural Resources Handbook* (edited with E. Cima) (Edward Elgar, contract signed, expected publication Fall 2026)
2. *Natural Resources, Sustainable Development and International Law* (edited with M.-C. Cordonier Segger and N. Schrijver) (Kluwer Law International, expected publication Spring 2026)
3. *Enforcement & Law Making of the EU Trade Policy* (edited with E. Baroncini, M. L. Marceddu, L. Mulas and S. Saluzzo) (Bologna, AMS ACTA Institutional Research Repository - ALMA DL University of Bologna Digital Library, 2022), pp. 1-212
4. *International Trade in Sustainable Electricity: Regulatory Challenges in International Economic Law* (edited with T. Cottier) (Cambridge University Press, 2017)
- Review by N. Smith in 7 *Transnational Environmental Law* 2 (2018), pp. 378-382
5. *Export Restrictions on Critical Minerals and Metals: Testing the Adequacy of WTO Disciplines* (Cambridge University Press, 2015)
- Reviewed by D. Geraets in 16 *World Trade Review* 2 (2017), pp. 149-152

Special Issues

1. 'Trade-Related Climate Measures in Energy-Intensive Sectors: From Divergence to Inter-Operability through International Law?' 18 *Journal of World Energy Law and Business* 4 (2025), edited with E. Cima
2. 'Climate Change and Sustainability Advances in EU Trade Agreements: Policy and Legal Innovations, Interlinkages and Implementation', 30 *European Foreign Affairs Review* (2025), edited with M. Tokas, M.-C. Cordonier Segger, M. W. Gehring

Journal Articles

1. 'Sustainable Development, the Post-2030 Agenda and International Law', 2 *Yearbook of the International Law Association Italian Branch* (2026), forthcoming

2. 'A Trade and Climate Agenda for Promoting CO₂ Management through Carbon Markets', *Revue Québécoise de Droit International* (2025), pp. 363-375
3. 'Making Sense of Fragmented Carbon Governance: Towards Greater Interoperability through Trade' (with E. Cima), 18 *Journal of World Energy Law and Business* 4 (2025), pp. 1-10
4. 'Climate Change and Sustainability Advances in EU Trade Agreements: Policy and Legal Innovations, Interlinkages and Implementation' (with M. Tokas, M.-C. Cordonier Segger, M. W. Gehring), 30 *European Foreign Affairs Review* (2025), pp. 7-34
5. 'Interrelation Between Paris Agreement and EU Free Trade Agreements' Commitments: In Search of a Sustainable Path' (with M. Tokas), 30 *European Foreign Affairs Review* (2025), pp. 1-6
6. 'The Effect of the EU's Novel Food Regulations on Firm Investment Decisions' (with A. Varacca, C. Soregaroli, M. Kardung, I. Colombo and J. Weesseler), 76 *Journal of Agricultural Economics* 1 (2024), pp. 211-229
7. 'Hydrogen: Legal and Regulatory Challenges for Switzerland in a Global Context' (with B. Kratz), *Zeitschrift für Europarecht* 8 (2024), pp. 1-19, <https://doi.org/10.36862/eiz-euz2024-08>
8. 'Energy-Related Disciplines in PTAs Between Security and Sustainability Concerns: A Comparative Perspective', in 26 *Journal of International Economic Law* 4 (2023), pp. 684-702
9. 'From Unilateral Border Carbon Adjustments to Cooperation in Climate Clubs: Rethinking Exclusion in Light of Trade and Climate Law Constraints' (with K. Holzer), 12 *European Yearbook of International Economic Law* (2022), pp. 389-410
10. 'Market-Based Climate Mitigation, Article 6 of the Paris Agreement and International Trade Law: New Rules, Existing Practices, and Continued Concerns' (with Z. Ahmad), 14 *Trade, Law & Development* 2 (2022), pp. 1-36
11. 'The EU Proposal for a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM): An Analysis under WTO and Climate Change Law' (with J. Francois and H. van Asselt), 20 *Oil, Gas and Energy Law* 1(2022), pp. 1-32
12. 'Reconciling the Climate/Industrial Interplay of CBAMs: What Role for the WTO?', 116 *American Journal of International Law Unbound* (2022), pp. 208-212
13. 'Promoting Green Energy through EU Preferential Trade Agreements: Potential and Limitations' (with G. Marín Durán), 47 *Legal Issues of Economic Integration* 2 (2020), pp. 115-150
14. 'EU and WTO Regulatory Approaches to Renewable Energy Subsidies: Negative and Positive Integration' (with G. Marín Durán), Special Issue on 'Positive Integration: EU and WTO Approaches to "Trade and" Issues' (R. Krämer, ed.), *European Yearbook of International Economic Law* (2020), pp. 61-86
15. 'New Features of Green Industrial Policy and the Limits of WTO Rules: What Options for the Twenty-First Century?', 53 *Journal of World Trade* 6 (2019), pp. 979-1000
16. 'Chinese Natural Resources Disputes: A Never-Ending Story?', 9 *European Yearbook of International Economic Law* (2019), pp. 39-60
17. 'Renewable Energy Subsidies and WTO Law: Time to Rethink the Case for Reform Beyond Canada – Renewable Energy/FIT Program' (with G. Marín Durán), 21 *Journal of International Economic Law* 3 (2018), pp. 621-653
18. 'Negotiating 21st Century Rules on Energy: What is at Stake for the European Union, the United States and the BRICS?' (with K. Holzer), 19 *Journal of World Investment and Trade* 3 (2018), pp. 415-443
19. 'The Analogue Method Comes Unfastened – The Awkward Space Between Market and Non-Market Economies in *EC-Fasteners* (Article 21.5)' (with P. I. Levy), 17 *World Trade Review* 2 (2018), pp. 313-334
20. 'Climate, Energy and Trade in EU-China Relations: Synergy or Conflict?', 6 *China-EU Law Journal* 1-2 (2018), pp. 57-80
21. 'Re-Assessing Mineral Export Restraints as Industrial Policy Instruments: What Role, if Any, for the WTO Subsidy Law?', 9 *Trade, Law and Development* 2 (2017), pp. 232-254
22. 'Promoting Renewables in the Energy Union: Current Strategies and the Challenges Ahead', 2 *European Investment Law and Arbitration Review* (2017), pp. 225-244
23. 'Addressing Green Energy Subsidies in the WTO in the Era of Climate Change: The Challenges Ahead', 31 *Diritto del Commercio Internazionale* 2 (2017), pp. 349-364
24. 'No Iceberg in Sight: On the Absence of Potential and Actual WTO Disputes Against Fossil Fuel Subsidies' (with D. De Bièvre and A. Poletti), *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics* 17 (2017), pp. 411-425
25. 'Negotiating an Energy Deal Under TTIP: Drivers and Impediments to US Shale Exports to Europe' (with K. Holzer), 43 *Denver Journal of International Law and Policy* 4 (2015), pp. 357-377

26. 'Fair Access to Energy Resources, Market Transfers and Climate Change in the WTO', 29 *Diritto del Commercio Internazionale* 1 (2015), pp. 203-224
27. 'Action pour le climat et mesures commerciales unilatérales: les initiatives les plus récentes de l'Union européenne', 12 *Revue Internationale de Droit Economique* 3 (2012), pp. 295-320
28. 'The Appellate Body Approach to the Applicability of Article XX GATT in the Light of *China – Raw Materials*: A Missed Opportunity?', 46 *Journal of World Trade* 6 (2012), pp. 1399-1424

Book Chapters

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CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS

Speaker (selected via call for papers or call for panels)

1. *Sustainable Fuel Technologies for the Green Transition in Light of Trade Law : Time to Reshape the Trade-and-Climate Nexus?*, 9th SIEL Biennial Conference, National Taiwan University (NTU) and the Asian Center for WTO & International Health Law and Policy (ACWH), Taipei (9-11 July 2025)
2. *Green Policies for Inclusive Trade and Climate Justice*, WTO Public Forum 2024, World Trade Organization, Geneva (10-13 September 2024)
3. *International Trade Law, Sustainability and Climate Change*, 81st International Law Association (ILA) Conference on 'International Law in a Fluid World', Athens, Greece (25-28 June 2024)
4. *Fostering the Green Transition through Energy Disciplines in PTAs*, International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD) Trade + Sustainability Hub, Abu Dhabi, UAE (27-28 February 2024)
5. *Expanding trade in carbon-free products through climate clubs* (with K. Holzer), 8th SIEL Biennial Conference, Universidad Externado de Colombia (Bogotá, Colombia) Externado University (12-14 July 2023)
6. *Protected Areas in the New Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework: Implications for indigenous peoples and natural resources management* (with Dr Giada Giacomini), 31st Annual International Conference of the Global Ecological Integrity Group, Potsdam, Germany (27 June-1 July 2023)
7. *Natural Resources Governance in Trade and Investment Treaty-Making Practices*, CISDL Roundtable on 'Trade Rules and Sustainability in COVID Recovery: Harnessing International Trade and Investment Flows for More Sustainable Development in a Post-COVID World', International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD) Trade + Sustainability Hub (1-3 December 2021)
8. *Building Back Greener: Rethinking Investment Protection to Fit the EU Green Deal*, 7th SIEL Biennial Conference, Bocconi University, Milano (8-10 July 2021)

9. *The Revival of Export Restrictions on Food Commodities during the COVID-19 Crisis: Implications for Food Security and the Role of the WTO*, 'The 3R Initiative: Re-thinking, Re-packaging and Rescuing World Trade Law' (online due to COVID-19), Law Schools Global League and National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia (17 July 2020)
10. *Do Multilateral Environmental Agreements Contribute to SDGs? An Assessment of Effectiveness Through Legal Indicators* (with E. Doussis), 2020 International Sustainable Development Goals Research Symposium 'GLOBALGOALS2020'! (online due to COVID-19), University of Utrecht (9-11 June 2020)
11. *Supporting Green Energy Through EU Preferential Trade Agreements* (with G. Marín Durán), 'Energy Transitions 2020 Conference', University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu, Finland (27-28 February 2020)
12. *Beyond the Rethoric of Trade Liberalization at Any Cost: Natural Resources Conservation and Extraterritoriality in the WTO after US – Tuna II (Article 21.5)*, 15th Annual Conference of the European Society of International Law (ESIL), International Environmental Law Interest Group Workshop on 'The Reality and Rhetoric of Sovereignty in Relation to Natural Resources, Environment, Trade and Development', National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (12-14 September 2019)
13. *Polycentric, Yet Non-Flexible Governance Systems as an Obstacle to Halt Biodiversity Loss* (with S. Giacomelli & M. Gibbert), 7th European Environmental Law Forum Annual Conference, Utrecht Centre for Water, Oceans and Sustainability Law (UCWOSL), Utrecht University (28-30 August 2019)
14. *Environmental Regulatory Autonomy and Extraterritoriality in the WTO: Latest Developments*, ESIL International Environmental Law Interest Group Conference on 'International Law in Times of Trade Wars and Global Environmental Problems: Protection or Protectionism', Higher School of Economics (HSE), Moscow, Russia (31 May-1 June 2019)
15. *Natural Resources Governance in the SDGs Era: Insights from WTO Case Law*, World Trade Forum on 'Trade, Development and Sustainability', European University Institute, Florence (28-29 September 2018)
16. *Sheltering Green Energy Subsidies beyond the WTO: Unpacking the Potential and Limitations of EU Preferential Trade Agreements* (with G. Marín Durán), 6th Biennial Conference of the Society of International Economic Law (SIEL), University Washington College of Law, Washington DC (12-14 July 2018)
17. *Global v. Regional/Local: Solutions for Trade and Sustainable Development*, Roundtable of the 2016 Biennial Conference of the International Economic Law Interest Group of the American Society of International Law (ASIL), Georgetown University Law Center, US (30 September-1 October 2016)
18. *Treating SMEs in PTAs: Latest Developments in the EU Approach*, WTO Public Forum, World Trade Organization, Geneva (27-29 September 2016)
19. *The European Union Approach to Regulatory Cooperation in Regional Trade Agreements: Recent Evolutions*, 5th SIEL Biennial Conference, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg (7-9 July 2016)
20. *On the Legal, Political, and Economic Origins of Actual and Potential WTO Disputes on Subsidies for Fossil and Renewable Energy Sources* (with D. de Bièvre), International Conference on 'Global Public Goods, Global Commons and Democracy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives', Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies, Leuven (22-23 February 2016)
21. *Building Cooperation with BRICS: From Solar Panel Wars to TTIP-led Energy Regulatory Consensus* (with K. Holzer), Scholarship ESIL-ASIL Workshop on 'The Future of Transatlantic Economic Governance in the Age of BRICS', Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg (11-12 December 2015)
22. *Mineral Export Restraints, Green Industrial Policies and the WTO Subsidy Agreement: Implications of the New Trade and Climate Change Narrative*, 5th Biennial Conference of the Asian Society of International Law, Bangkok (26-27 November 2015)
23. *Tar Sands, Climate Change and TTIP: The Quest for the Enforcement of Environmental Provisions in PTAs* (with K. Holzer), 5th Annual ASIL Research Forum, American University Washington College of Law, Washington DC (23-24 September 2015)
24. *Tackling Energy Issues Under TTIP: Towards Multi-speed Regulation?* (with K. Holzer), 2014 Biennial Meeting of the ASIL International Economic Law Interest Group on 'Reassessing International Economic Law and Development: New Challenges for Law and Policy', University of Denver School of Law (13-15 November 2014)
25. *Beyond Mineral Export Restraints: Resource Nationalism, Promotion of Renewables and Climate Change in the New Trade and Environment Disputes before the WTO*, 10th ESIL Annual Conference, International Economic Law Interest Group Workshop, University of Vienna Law School (3 September 2014)
26. *Energy Export Restrictions in the WTO: A Roadmap to Regulatory Convergence*, 4th SIEL Biennial Conference, World Trade Institute, University of Bern (10-12 July 2014)

27. *Resource Nationalism, Climate Change and Energy Export Restrictions: The Challenges Ahead for the WTO*, 3rd Conference of the Postgraduate and Early Professionals/Academics Network of the SIEL (PEPA/SIEL), Direito GV, Escola de Direito de Sao Paulo, Brazil (24-25 April 2014)
28. *Emerging Issues Affecting Trade in Energy Resources: The Case of Export Restrictions and the Role of WTO to Provide a Balance Between Natural Resources Nationalism and Sustainable Development*, Conference on 'Natural Resources Grabbing: Erosion or Legitimate Exercise of State Sovereignty?', University of Cagliari School of Law (4-5 October 2013)
29. *The 'Rhetoric' of Proliferation of Mineral Export Restraints and WTO Under-Regulation*, 15th Conference of the European Trade Study Group, University of Birmingham (12-14 September 2013)
30. *Emerging Issues Affecting Trade in Energy Resources: An Enhanced Role for WTO to Meet Sustainable Energy Goals*, ILA Regional Conference on 'Imperium Juris: Governance, Trade, Resources', European Public Law Organization, Athens (29-31 August 2013)
31. *The Proliferation of Export Restrictions on Critical Raw Materials and the Shortcomings of GATT Regulation*, 2nd PEPA/SIEL Conference, Institute of International and European Law, Georg-August-University Göttingen (25-26 January 2013)

Speaker (invited)

32. *The Regulatory Framework for Sustainable Fuels and Platform Chemicals in the EU*, reFuel.ch Roundtable on "Regulatory Implementation Challenges for Sustainable Fuels and Platform Chemicals", 19 November 2025
33. *Il ruolo del diritto internazionale per la realizzazione dell'SDG8 "Lavoro dignitoso e crescita economica"*, Simposio FOSIT (Federazione italiana delle OGN della Svizzera italiana) USI, 15 November 2025
34. *Tackling Grey Emissions via Border Carbon Adjustments: A trade Law Perspective*, Berner Klimarechtstagung: Klimaschutz Und Graue Emissionen, Oescher Center, Universität Bern (30 October 2025)
35. *Sanzioni economiche e diritto del commercio internazionale*, Conference on 'Le sanzioni economiche unilaterali nel diritto internazionale pubblico e privato', Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Naples (17 October 2025)
36. *Energy, Investment and the ICJ Advisory Opinion on Climate Change*, Conference on 'Energy, Investment and Climate Change : Advancing Sustainable Development thorough International and EU Law', Universitas Mercatorum, Rome (16 October 2025)
37. *Subsidies, (Green) Industrial Policy and WTO Law*, World Trade Forum on 'Coping with Chaos: Sustaining the Rules-Based Trade Order', European University Institute (10-11 September 2025)
38. *Rise of (Green) Industrial Policy and WTO Law*, IISD Roundtables on Green Industrial Policies, Roundtable 3: Industrial Policies and the Global Trade Framework, International Institute for Sustainable Development, Geneva (16 September 2025)
39. *Trade in Carbon Credits: The Role of WTO Law in the Development of International Climate Markets*, ESIL Energy and International Law Interest Group Workshop on 'Reconstructing Energy Law in Times of Crisis', Freie Universität, Berlin (10 September 2025)
40. *Innovations in Training and Advancing Sustainable Development Law and Governance*, CISDL (online) Roundtable on 'Tensions, Tribunals & Transformations: Teaching Sustainable Development Law in Turbulent Times' (25 July 2025)
41. *The Trade-Climate Nexus of CO₂ Management in the context of Emission Trading Systems: A Legal Analysis*, International Economic Law and Policy Seminar Series (23 May 2025)
42. *The Paris Agreement and EU Free Trade Agreements' Commitments*, Workshop on 'Against the (Trade) Winds: Legal Tools for Europe to Strengthen Climate Finance and Green Trade in Turbulent Times', CISDL-Green Trade Network (24 April 2025)
43. *Trump's New Tariff Initiatives and WTO Law*, Conference on 'The European Union and International Law in Times of Trump II', Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Milan (16 April 2025)
44. *Criteri ESG e Responsabilità delle imprese alla luce delle nuove normative EU*, Roundtable on 'ESG e Futuro del Lavoro', Settimana della Sostenibilità economica, USI Lugano (11 March 2025)
45. *Latest Developments in EU ESG Regulation and Some Reflections on their WTO Implications*, Workshop on 'Is ESG Over-Regulated? EU Over-Regulation vs US Under-Regulation', Gianni Origion-KU Leuven, Milan (11 February 2025)

46. *Latest Developments in the Regulation of Non-CO₂ Emissions in Aviation in the EU ETS*, reFuel.ch Non-CO₂ Climate Impacts – Sustainability Platform (15 November 2024)
47. *Regulatory Overviews for Sustainable Aviation Fuels*, reFuel.ch (online) Roundtable on ‘Overcoming Regulatory Challenges for SAF Demand’ (21 October 2024)
48. *Green Industrial Policy and WTO*, World Trade Forum on ‘Trade and the Quest for Accountability: Perspectives and Challenges’, World Trade Institute, University of Bern (6-7 September 2024)
49. *Navigating the Green Tide: Legal Issues raised by the Impact of Environmental Regulations on Developing Nations*, World Trade Forum on ‘Trade and the Quest for Accountability: Perspectives and Challenges’, World Trade Institute, University of Bern (6-7 September 2024)
50. *Special Plenary for the 25th Anniversary of the World Trade Institute*, World Trade Forum on ‘Trade and the Quest for Accountability: Perspectives and Challenges’, World Trade Institute, University of Bern (6-7 September 2024)
51. *EU Unilateral Sustainability Standards and WTO Law*, Workshop on ‘Law and Politics of Sustainability Standards in Trade Relations Between Europe and Latin America’, FGV School of International Relations, Sao Paulo, Brazil (15 August 2024)
52. *The Need for Better Coordination between UK Carbon Pricing Policy and its Green Industrial Policies that Rely on CO₂ as a Feedstock*, TaPP Annual Conference on ‘The UK Trade Policy in a Turbulent World’, University of Oxford Blavatnik School of Government (21 June 2024)
53. *Normative Implications of the EU CBAM*, WTI Webinar on ‘Greening Global Trade: New Approaches to Aligning Trade and Environmental Goals’, WTI (18 June 2024)
54. *Lights and Shades of Border Carbon Adjustments in Coping with the Climate Crisis*, Webinar on ‘Navigating the Climate Crisis: Insights from Authors of New Encyclopedia of Climate Change’ hosted by American American University Center for Environmental Policy (10 June 2024)
55. *Energy disciplines in PTAs between Security and Sustainability Concerns: A Comparative Perspective*, Workshop on ‘International Law in the Energy Transition’, European University Institute, Florence (6 May 2024)
56. *Integrating Sustainability*, Workshop on ‘Integrative Approaches to International Economic Law and Policy’, hosted by the KFG (Research Group) ‘International Law – Rise or Decline?’, Freie Universität Berlin (8 April 2024)
57. *Tensions Surrounding the EU Green Deal: A Legal Perspective*, Conference on ‘The Future of the UK-EU Relationship’, The Independent Commission on UK-EU Relationship-University College London (UCL) European Institute (13 February 2024)
58. *The EU CBAM in light of International Law*, Conference on ‘Does the EU Always Strictly Observe International Law?’, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Milan, Italy (17 December 2023)
59. *Making Trade Work for the EU Energy Transition: Latest Developments*, Conference on ‘Quo Vadis (EU Law)? The Green Transition’, Bocconi University (23 November 2023)
60. *From Energy Security to Energy Sustainability in EU PTAs*, International Conference on *Sustainable Development as Fundamental Pillar of Economic Governance and Public Affairs*, Ravenna University (9-10 November 2023)
61. *A legal perspective on the acknowledgement of CCUS and CCTS in the Swiss ETS*, DemoupCARMA Consortium Project Review, SFOE (30 October 2023)
62. *Green Industrial Policies and Trade Law*, Multi-Year Expert Meeting on Commodities and Development, UNCTAD, Geneva, Switzerland (9-11 October 2023)
63. *The Legal Dimension of Carbon Markets*, RE:SOURCE, 10th International Conference on the Histories of Media Arti, Science and Technology, Venice, Italy (16 September 2023)
64. *CCU/CCS in the Swiss ETS*, DemoupCARMA Consortium Workshop, ETH, Zurich (10 July 2023)
65. *Green Industrial Policy and International Trade*, Workshop on ‘Trade and Climate Action: Shifting the Paradigm for a Just Transition and Sustainable Development’, Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University and Shridath Ramphal Centre of the University of the West Indies, Bridgetown (2-5 May 2023)
66. *Transizione ecologica e sfida energetica*, Road to Trento 2023 on ‘Transizione ecologica tra finanza digitale e sfida energetica: Italia e Svizzera a confronto’, Università della Svizzera italiana, Sole24 ore, Ambasciata d’Italia a Berna (6 February 2023)
67. *Incentives for Carbon Capture and Storage in Switzerland and Beyond*, DemoUpCARMA Consortium Workshop, ETH, Zurich (24 January 2023)
68. *Developments in the EU*, TaPP workshop on ‘The UK in a World of Green Industrial Strategies’, TaPP Webinar (19 January 2023)

69. *Enforcing Sustainability Obligations: Adjudication and Post-Adjudication Enforcement* (by videoconference), Workshop on 'The Sustainability Revolution in International Trade Agreements', University of Amsterdam-Amsterdam Center for International Law-Amsterdam Centre for European Studies (18-19 November 2022)
70. *Promoting Climate Action through Europe/Americas Trade Agreements* (by video conference), CISDL Climate Law and Governance Day 2022 on 'Implementing Climate Commitments through Policy, Law & Practice', online from COP27 in Sharm El Sheikh, with the support of the University of Cambridge (12 November 2022)
71. *Sfida climatica, crisi energetica: quali risposte?* Cluster Discussion at the VI Edition of the 'Forum per il Dialogo tra l'Italia e la Svizzera', Italian Embassy in Switzerland-Swiss Embassy in Italy-ISPI-Avenir Suisse-Limes, Zurich (21-22 October 2022)
72. *Export Rebates in the EU CBAM*, World Trade Forum 2022 on 'What Does the Future Hold for Trade Policy?', World Trade Institute, University of Bern (23-24 September 2022)
73. *EU FTAs Practice in 'Green' Subsidies Disciplines* (by videoconference), CISDL Expert Roundtable on 'Environment-Related Provisions in the EU-Chile Agreement and future negotiations', Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge (7 September 2022)
74. *I risultati della XII Conferenza ministeriale dell'OMC*, SIDI Interest Group on International Economic Law Webinar on 'Sviluppi e sfide nel diritto internazionale dell'economia' (4 July 2022)
75. *Analysis of potential strategies to acknowledge emission reductions in the Swiss ETS*, DemoUpCARMA Consortium Workshop, ETH, Zurich (8 June 2022)
76. *Il dibattito sulla sostenibilità ambientale in seno all'Organizzazione mondiale del commercio, Workshop on 'La transizione ecologica nel commercio internazionale tra aspetti di riforma procedurale, istituzionali e diritto sostanziale'* University of Bologna (9 May 2022)
77. *Environmental Sustainability in EU PTAs* (online), 'Trade Agreements & Sustainability Workshop', University of Arizona James E. Rogers College of Law (3-5 March 2022)
78. *Climate Change Policies under WTO Scrutiny* (online), Webinar Series on 'Climate Change as the Ultimate Grotian Moment?', Institute for International Studies, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan (20 January 2022)
79. *The Role of International Law for the Sustainable Management of Natural Resources as explained in the recent International Law Association Kyoto Guidelines* (by videoconference), Gemeinsamer Workshop des AK Rohstoffrecht und AK Welthandelsrecht der DVIR zu Lieferketten(verantwortung) im Rohstoffsektor, ILA Germany Working Group on Raw Materials, Frankfurt (5 November 2021)
80. *Private Sustainability Standards and WTO Law* (online), World Trade Forum on 'Digital, Green and Open? Global Trade Policy at a Crossroads' hosted in a hybrid format by the European University Institute (EUI), Italy (14-15 October 2021)
81. *Quali regole per affrontare le grandi sfide climatiche?* Conference on 'Uomo, ambiente, economia: quali modelli per uno sviluppo sostenibile?', Università della Svizzera italiana (11 October 2021)
82. *The EU Green Deal: Challenges and Opportunities for Switzerland*, EFELA European Federation of Energy Law Association (EFELA) Webinar on 'The European Green Deal and the Energy Sector' (7 July 2021)
83. *Fossil Fuel Subsidies: Reform Proposals*, SECO Roundtable on Trade, Climate Change and the SDGs, University of Bern (23 June 2021)
84. *Sustainable Trade and IP Law: Mobilising Legal and Institutional Reform for Trade & Long-Term Sustainable Development*, Trade and Investment Law and Governance Roundtable 2021 (online) on 'Advancing Sustainable Trade and Investment through International Law and Governance', hosted by the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL) (30 March 2021)
85. *Global Britain: UK Environmental Leadership through Trade Deals*, Even Briefing (online) to the UK All-Party Parliamentary Group for the Environment (25 March 2021)
86. *Dissecting the Interplay between Border Carbon Adjustments and Government Support to Fossil Fuels* (with G. Garsous), Third Knowledge Exchange Workshop of the Cambridge Platform on Global Energy Governance (online) on 'Governing the Energy Transition: Local Action, International Ambition' (19 March 2021)
87. *Climate Change and Protection of Biological Diversity in the EU-Mercosur Draft Association Agreement*, Expert Roundtable (online) on 'Examining Options for the EU-Mercosur Agreement' hosted by the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL) (10 February 2021)
88. *The Backlash against Intra-EU ISDS and the Modernization of the Energy Charter Treaty in a post-COVID World*, Global Pandemic Network/University of Copenhagen Webinar on 'COVID-19 Response Measures and the Protection of Foreign Direct Investments' (28 January 2021)

89. *Energy Subsidies in International Trade Law*, International Law Association 79th Biennial Conference Kyoto (online due to COVID-19), Committee meeting on Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law (7 December 2020)
90. *International Law on Sustainable Management of Mineral Resources*, International Law Association 79th Biennial Conference Kyoto (online due to COVID-19), Committee meeting on the Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resources Management for Development (5 December 2020)
91. *Iniziativa per Multinazionali Responsabili: Implicazioni etiche, giuridiche ed economiche*, TaCO – Il Tavolo del Confronto, USI Lugano (24 November 2020)
92. *Assessing the Effectiveness of International Law for Sustainable Natural Resource Management: Shortcomings of the SDG Framework*, USI Webinar on ‘Sustainable Natural Resources Governance in the SDGs Era: Responsibilities of States and Investors’ (2 October 2020)
93. *Switzerland’s Energy Sector Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic*, European Federation of Energy Law Association (EFELA) Webinar on ‘Energy Law and Regulation Perspectives: How EFELA’s Countries Coped with the Coronavirus Pandemic’ (2 July 2020)
94. *Sicurezza alimentare e commercio ai tempi del COVID-19*, Italian Society of International Law and International Law Association (Italian Branch) Webinar, University of Teramo, Italy (9 May 2020)
95. *Towards a Positive Agenda on Trade and Climate Change at the Multilateral Level*, Expert Roundtable on ‘Trade, Climate and the Transition to a Low Carbon Economy’, Hoffmann Centre for Sustainable Resource Economy, Chatham House, London (2 December 2019)
96. *Methodological Challenges to Designing Legal Indicators for Sustainable Development Law*, Seminar on ‘Legal Indicators to Assess Effectiveness of Sustainable Development Law’, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (25 October 2019)
97. *Reconciling Trade and Climate in the EU: The Case for a Border Carbon Adjustment*, Brown Bag Seminar at the Environmental Science and Policy Department, University of Milan (17 October 2019)
98. *Limits of WTO Law on Green Subsidies and Trade Remedies: Avenues for Reform*, Conference on ‘Climate Change, Sustainable Development and International Trade Law’, Yonsei University Law School, Seoul, Republic of Korea (17 May 2019)
99. *The Role of WTO in Sustainable Management of Natural Resources: Latest Developments*, Conference on ‘International Law & Sustainable Management of Natural Resources: Implementation Issues’, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (10 May 2019)
100. *Dissecting the Green Component of 21st Century Industrial Policy: Implications for the WTO System*, Workshop on ‘A Multifaceted Approach to Trade Liberalization and Investment Protection in the Energy Sector’, University of Geneva (21-22 June 2018)
101. *Presupposti e meccanismi della codificazione nel sistema multilaterale del commercio: alcune considerazioni di natura sistemica*, XXIII Annual Conference of the Italian Society of International Law, University of Ferrara, Italy (6-8 June 2018)
102. *Renewable Energy Promotion in the Energy Union Strategy* (by videoconference), Workshop on ‘Sustainable Development in Trade Agreements: EU and Post- Brexit UK Perspectives’, Queen’s University Belfast, Ireland (11 October 2017)
103. *Allocation of the Costs and Benefits of the Energy Transition: Mainstreaming Energy Considerations in the International Trading Regime* (by videoconference), Workshop on ‘An Inclusive Energy Transition: Global Low-carbon Strategies and their Discontents’, Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Governance, University of Cambridge (22 June 2017)
104. *The Analogue Method Comes Unfastened: The Awkward Space Between Market and Non-market Economies in EC – Fasteners* (with P. Levy), Conference on ‘WTO Case Law 2016’, European University Institute (14-15 June 2017)
105. *Subsidies, Clean Energy and Climate Change: The WTO’s Regulatory Approach*, Energy reForum, Vilnius (2-3 June 2016)
106. *Renewable Energy Promotion and International Trade in light of the Canada – Renewable Energy and India – Solar Cells Disputes*, Seminar on ‘Green Economy and International Trade Law’, ILA Italian Branch, University of Milan (19 May 2016)
107. *The WTO’s Regulatory Approach to Renewable Energy Subsidies: Negative Integration and the Challenges Ahead*, Workshop on ‘Trade and Environment: Positive Integration in the EU and the WTO’, Ruhr Universität Bochum (9-10 May 2016)

108. *Primary Commodity Sector and Trade Policies: What Policy Space under WTO Rules?* Multi-year Expert Meeting on Commodities and Development (eight session), United National Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Geneva (21-22 April 2016)
109. *Framing Policy Options to Strengthen the Regulatory System* (with I. Ramdoo), Second Workshop of the E15 Expert Group on 'Trade and Investment in Extractive Industries', World Economic Forum, Geneva (11-12 June 2015)
110. *Agricultural Export Restrictions*, Workshop on 'Sustainable Food: Legal and Economic Challenges', Bocconi University (14 May 2015)
111. *TTIP Negotiations on Energy*, Seminar on 'The TTIP between Trade Liberalization and National Interests', University of Trieste School of Law (5 May 2015)
112. *Designing Coherent and Equitable WTO disciplines on Export Restrictions*, 6th Global Commodities Forum, UNCTAD, Geneva (13-14 April 2015)
113. *Export Restrictions in Relation to Extractive Industries*, First Workshop of the E15 Expert Group on 'Trade and Investment in Extractive Industries', World Economic Forum, Geneva (12-13 March 2015)
114. *Subsidies, Clean Energy and Climate Change* (with S. E. Rolland), First Workshop on E15 Task Force on 'Rethinking International Subsidies Disciplines', World Economic Forum, Geneva (11-12 November 2014)
115. *The Regulation of the Global Economy: The Role of the International Economic Organizations*, Conference on 'The Multifaceted Regulation of the Global Economy', Bocconi University (31 October 2014)
116. *International Trade in (Sustainable) Energy Resources and the WTO: Key Challenges in Light of the Strategic Interests of the European Union and China*, Workshop on 'EU-China Relations between Classic Trade Disputes and Sustainability Issues', University of Bologna School of Law (10 October 2014)
117. *Import and Export Quantitative Restrictions on Electricity*, World Trade Forum on 'International Trade in Electricity and the Greening Economy', World Trade Institute, University of Bern (26-27 September 2014)
118. *Promoting Green Electricity through Differentiated Electricity Tax Schemes* (with K. Holzer and T. Payosova), World Trade Forum on 'International Trade in Electricity and the Greening Economy', World Trade Institute, University of Bern (26-27 September 2014)
119. *International Trade in Energy and the WTO: The Challenges Ahead and the Position of China*, Workshop on 'Challenging the WTO System: China's Approach to the New Energy Issues at the time of the Green Economy', University of Bologna School of Law (15 April 2014)

Chair, discussant, distinguished expert and/or intervenor

120. 9th SIEL Biennial Conference on 'N avigating New Horizons: International Economic Law in a Changing World', Panel on *Sustainable Fuel Technologies for the Green Transition in Light of Trade Law: Time to Reshape the Trade-and-Climate Nexus?* (chair), National Taiwan University, Taipei (9-11 July 2025)
121. ESIL Conference on 'Towards A Global Ecological-Economic Legal Framework', Panel on *Reframing International Rules on Subsidies and Industrial Policy for a Sustainable Future* (chair), ESIL Interest Groups on International Economic Law and International Environmental Law, Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris (6-7 June 2025)
122. MEM Summit Forum 2024, Panel on *Shared Waters, Shared Futures: Building Cooperatuion Through Water Diplomacy*, (moderator), USI Lugano (9 November 2024)
123. 2024 SELA Workshop on 'The Hydrogen Revolution: Legal and Regulatory Challenges for Switzerland', Panel on *Legal and Regulatory Challenges for Increasing Trade Opportunities in Hydrogen for Switzerland* (chair), World Trade Institute, University of Bern (20 September 2024)
124. International Legal Symposium on 'The Natural World, the Sustainable Development Goals & the Law' (online), Panel on 'Governing Trade and Investment, Natural Resources and Bioeconomy Development' (chair), Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-Mc Gill University-University of Cambridge-University of Costa Rica-University of Nairobi-Università della Svizzera italiana (26 July 2024)
125. PEPA/SIEL Conference, Panel on *Green Economy* (chair) and Panel on *Human Rights and International Investment Law* (discussant), Asian Academy of International Law, Hong Kong (3-4 July 2024)
126. ESIL Interest Group on Energy and International Law Conference on 'Conference on Trade-Related Climate Measures in Energy-Intensive Sectors: From Divergence to Interoperability through

- International Law?', Panel on *The Contribution of Free Trade Agreements* (chair), University of Geneva (13-14 June 2024)
127. Roundtable Discussion on 'Roundtable on 'Green Industrial Subsidies and Sustainable Development: Prospects for Enhanced International Cooperation' (discussant, via videoconference), TESS Forum on Trade, Environment and the SDGs, Geneva (7 December 2023)
 128. Hybrid Conference on 'Engaging in Global Stocktake through Legal Lenses' (discussant, via videoconference), Climate Law and Governance Day, COP28 Side Event organized by Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, Dubai, UAE (5 December 2023)
 129. Roundtable on 'Carta o digitale? Esempi tra diritto e notariato, moeta e e-government' (chair), USI Lugano (5 December 2023)
 130. Roundtable on 'High Climate Ambition Commitments to Sustainability in Refining and Implementing Trade Treaties' (discussant, via videoconference), Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (27 November 2023)
 131. International Conference on 'Sustainable Development as Fundamental Pillar of Economic Governance and Public Affairs', Panel on *Multilateralism, Sustainability and Climate Change* (chair), Ravenna University (9-10 November 2023)
 132. Webinar on 'Climate Change in Term Setting: International Economic Law and Emerging Carbon Markets' (moderator), hosted by USI-Göttingen University-WTI (6 November 2023)
 133. Webinar on 'Eye for an Eye: The Modern World of Subsidies, Counter-Subsidies and The Reactions to Them All' (moderator), SIDI Interest Group on International Economic Law-USI-Swiss Energy Law Association-Columbia Law School-University of St Gallen-University of Turin (9 May 2023)
 134. Webinar on 'The Implementation and Enforcement of the Energy Charter Treaty through Investment Arbitration' (moderator), SIDI Interest Group on International Economic Law (31 January 2023)
 135. 'Biodiversity Law & Governance Day', Panel on *Sustainable Natural Resources Stewardship* (chair), hosted by University of Montreal during the CoP15 of the Convention on Biological Diversity, in collaboration with UNEP, IDLO, UNDP, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, USI Lugano, University of Cambridge, University of Costa Rica, Università della Svizzera italiana, SDSN, University of Victoria (10 December 2022)
 136. International Legal Symposium on 'The Global Economy, the Sustainable Development Goals & the Law' (online), Panel on *Governing Trade, Natural Resources Management & Bioeconomy Development - SDG 2, SDG 14 & SDG 15* (chair), hosted by World Trade Institute, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-Mc Gill University-University of Cambridge-University of Costa Rica-University of Nairobi-Università della Svizzera italiana (15 July 2022)
 137. 11th PEPA/SIEL Conference, Panel on *Trade and Sustainability* (discussant), University of Birmingham Law School (8-10 June 2022)
 138. 7th SIEL Biennial Conference on 'Rethinking Global Economic Governance' (virtual due to COVID-19 restrictions), Panel on Building Back Greener: Rethinking Investment Protection to Fit the EU Green Deal (chair), hosted by Bocconi University, Milano (8-10 July 2021)
 139. Natural Resources Law and Governance Roundtable 2021 (online due to COVID-19 restrictions) on Advancing Sustainable Natural Resources Management through International Law and Governance (chair), hosted by Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-International Law Association-Mc Gill University-Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Governance-Università della Svizzera italiana-IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law-School of Environment- University of Waterloo Enterprise and Development (24 June 2021)
 140. Leverhulme Lecture and Distinguished Expert Dialogue (online) on 'The Global Economy, the Sustainable Development Goals and the Law' (special guest), co-hosted by Leverhulme Trust, University of Cambridge, International Law Association, CISDL and the SDSN (16 June 2021)
 141. Swiss Energy Law Association (SELA) Webinar on 'Implications of the EU Green Deal for the Swiss Energy Sector' (chair) hosted by Università della Svizzera italiana (6 May 2021)
 142. DIFecon Webinars 2021 (Italian Society of International Law, International Economic Law Interest Group) on Enforcement & Law Making of the EU Trade Policy: 'The Panel Report EU/Ukraine and EU/Korea' (chair) hosted by Università di Bologna School of Law (23 April 2021)
 143. Roundtable (online) on Global Governance and Emerging Law Trends & Book Launch Conference (intervenor), hosted by the Center for Global Governance and Emerging Law (24 March 2021)

144. Leverhulme Lecture and Distinguished Expert Dialogue (online) on ‘Natural Resources, the Sustainable Development Goals and International Law’ (closing remarks to the lecture and distinguished expert), co-hosted by Leverhulme Trust, University of Cambridge and University of Oxford (17 March 2021)
145. International Legal Symposium on International Legal Symposium on ‘Human Rights, the Sustainable Development Goals & the Law’ (online due to COVID-19), Panel on Advancing Post-Pandemic Justice, Governance & Partnership – SDG 16 & 17 (intervenor), Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-Université de Montréal-University of Cambridge-International Law Association (Canadian Branch) (15 May 2020)
146. International Economic Law and Security Interests Conference, Panel on Security Concerns Between Legitimate Objectives and Protectionism (chair), Amsterdam Center for International Law (under the auspices of the ESIL International Economic Law Interest Group), University of Amsterdam (14-15 November 2019)
147. E15 Engagement on the WTO in the lead up to MC11 on ‘Disciplining Fossil Fuel Subsidies: Trade Policy Options for Climate Mitigation and the SDGs’, Session on An Ex-Ante Classification System for Fossil Fuel Subsidies? Innovative Approaches Inspired by the Agreement on Agriculture (discussant, by videoconference), Graduate Institute, Geneva (29 September 2017)
148. 4th PEPA/SIEL Conference, Panel on Renewable Energies (discussant), University of Milan (16-17 April 2015)

SERVICE TO THE ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNITIES

Organization of Seminars, Workshops and Conferences

1. Seminar on ‘Statehood Contested: Recognition and Self-Proclamation’ by Prof Marco Sassoli, USI Lugano (12 December 2025)
2. Seminar on ‘The Erosion of the Rule of Law and the International Law on Sanctions’ by Prof Thomas Cottier, USI Lugano (28 November 2025)
3. 2025 Annual Workshop of the Swiss Energy Law Association (SELA), ‘The EU-CH Electricity Agreement: Implications for Switzerland’, USI Lugano (27 November 2025)
4. Seminar on ‘The Laws of War’ by Prof Jan Wouters (KU Leuven Law School), USI Lugano (21 November 2025)
5. Pre-conference Workshop of ESIL International Law Interest Group Workshop on ‘Reconstructing International Energy Law in Times of Crisis’, Freie Universität Berlin (10 September 2025)
6. Seminar on ‘The WTO Palm Oil Disputes – Policy Space of WTO Members to Take Climate Change Measures’ by Prof Isabelle van Damme (World Trade Institute), USI Lugano (21 March 2025)
7. Conference on ‘International Law for the SDGs: Opportunities and Challenges in Turbulent Times Public Event’, USI Lugano (22 May 2025)
8. 1st meeting of the International Law Association (ILA) Committee on the ‘Contributions of International Law to the Global Sustainable Development Goals and the Post-2030 Agenda’, USI Lugano (15-16 May 2025)
9. Seminar on ‘Food Security and Food Safety: Is WTO a Problem?’ by Dr Christian Häberli (World Trade Institute), USI Lugano (21 March 2025)
10. Swiss Energy Law Association (SELA) Annual Workshop on ‘The Hydrogen Revolution: Legal and Regulatory Challenges for Switzerland’, World Trade Institute, University of Bern (20 September 2024)
11. International Legal Symposium on ‘The Natural World, the Sustainable Development Goals & the Law’ (online), hosted by Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-Mc Gill University-University of Cambridge-University of Costa Rica-University of Nairobi-Università della Svizzera italiana (26 July 2024)
12. 12th PEPA/SIEL Conference convenor (together with Adrian Lai JP, Dini Sejko, and Suresh Nanwani), Asian Academy of International Law, Hong Kong (3-4 July 2024)
13. ESIL Interest Group on Energy and International Law Conference on ‘Conference on Trade-Related Climate Measures in Energy-Intensive Sectors: From Divergence to Interoperability through International Law?’, University of Geneva (13-14 June 2024)

14. Seminar on 'The Relationship between the EU and the WTO in today's World' by Prof Jan Wouters (Leuven University Law School), USI Lugano (10 April 2024)
15. Seminar on 'Business and Human Rights' by Adv Gaia Barcilon, USI Lugano (14 December 2023)
16. Seminar on 'The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict in Light of International Law' by Prof Roger O'Keefe (Bocconi University), USI Lugano (1 December 2023)
17. Seminar on 'Sanctions and the War Against Ukraine' by Adv Giulia Socci (Padovan Law Firm), USI Lugano (24 November 2023)
18. Seminar on 'WTO Dispute Settlement and Beyond: Latest Development' hosted by Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Law Faculty, Institute for International Studies (13 November 2023)
19. Webinar Series on 'Climate Change and International Economic Law: Where are we headed?' (3 webinars on 3, 6 and 8 November 2023) hosted by USI-Göttingen University-WTI (with Zaker Ahmad and Agata Daszko)
20. 2nd Annual Conference of the Swiss Energy Law Association on 'Latest Developments in Swiss Energy Law against Raising Geopolitical Challenges', WTI (21 September 2023)
21. SIDI Interest Group on International Economic Law Webinar Series on 'A Sustainable International Investment Law for Energy? The Role of the EU and the Future of the Energy Charter Treaty' (5 webinars in January-February 2023), https://www.unite.it/UniTE/Engine/RAServeFile.php/f/News01/Monnet_Energy.pdf (with Elisa Baroncini, Pia Acconci, Mariarosaria Mauro)
22. 'Biodiversity Law & Governance Day', hosted by University of Montreal during the COP15 of the Convention on Biological Diversity, in collaboration with UNEP, IDLO, UNDP, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, USI Lugano, University of Cambridge, University of Costa Rica, Università della Svizzera italiana, SDSN, University of Victoria (10 December 2022)
23. Seminar on 'The WTO in Crisis: Problems and Solutions' hosted by Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Law Faculty, Institute for International Studies (25 November 2022)
24. Seminar on 'The War Against Ukraine: Rewriting the Law on Territory, Population and Self-Determination' by Prof Markus Wagner (University of Wollongong Australia), USI Lugano (19 October 2022)
25. International Legal Symposium on 'The Global Economy, the Sustainable Development Goals & the Law' (online), hosted by World Trade Institute, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-Mc Gill University-University of Cambridge-University of Costa Rica-University of Nairobi-Università della Svizzera italiana (15 July 2022)
26. SIDI Interest Group on International Economic Law Webinar on 'Sviluppi e sfide nel diritto internazionale dell'economia' (4 July 2022)
27. 11th PEPA/SIEL Conference convenor (together with Mariela de Amstalden, Henok Asmelash, Henok Asmelash and Freya Baetens) University of Birmingham Law School (8-10 June 2022)
28. Seminar on 'Approaching Sustainable Finance from a Legal Perspective' by Adv Diego del Corral (University of Lausanne), USI Lugano (1 June 2022)
29. 1st Annual Meeting of the Swiss Energy Law Association on 'Taking Stock of Swiss Priorities in the Energy Sector', WTI (20 May 2022)
30. Seminar on 'Trade Policy and Climate Change: An Agenda for Reform' by Prof Thomas Cottier (WTI), USI Lugano (6 April 2022)
31. Natural Resources Law and Governance Roundtable 2021 (online due to COVID-19 restrictions) on *Advancing Sustainable Natural Resources Management through International Law and Governance* (chair), hosted by Centre for International Sustainable Development Law-International Law Association-Mc Gill University-Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resources Governance-Università della Svizzera italiana-IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law-School of Environment- University of Waterloo Enterprise and Development (24 June 2021)
32. Seminar on 'Human-Rights Based Approach to Climate Change: Climate Justice in Recent Litigations' by Dr Giada Giacomini (University of Rome La Sapienza), USI Lugano (26 May 2021)
33. DIEcon Webinars 2021 (Italian Society of International Law, International Economic Law Interest Group) on *Enforcement & Law Making of the EU Trade Policy: 'The Panel Report EU/Ukraine and EU/Korea'* (23 April 2021) and 'The EU-China Comprehensive Agreement on Investment' (7 May 2021), co-organized with E. Baroncini, M. L. Marceddu and S. Saluzzo
34. Swiss Energy Law Association (SELA) Webinar on 'Implications of the EU Green Deal for the Swiss Energy Sector' hosted by Università della Svizzera italiana (6 May 2021)

35. Webinar on ‘Sustainable Resources Governance in the SDGs Era: Responsibilities of States and Investors’, USI Lugano (originally envisaged in-person on 12 March, postponed to 2 October 2020 due to COVID-19)
36. 7th Meeting of the Committee of the International Law Association (ILA) on ‘The Role of International Law in Sustainable Management of Natural Resources for Development’ (8 June 2020, via Zoom due to COVID-19)
37. Seminar on ‘Understanding the Crisis of the WTO Dispute Settlement System’ by Prof Giorgio Sacerdoti (Bocconi University), USI Lugano (27 March 2019)
38. Roundtable on ‘Today’s Geopolitical Crises and International Law: Responsibilities of the UN’ (with Prof Federica De Rossa, Dr Cristina Reinhart and in cooperation with the Balzan International Foundation), featuring Dame Rosalyn Higgins (former President of the International Court of Justice), USI Lugano (30 May 2018)
39. Conference on ‘Populism and European Policies: The Challenges Ahead’, World Trade Institute, University of Bern (22-23 June 2017)
40. Brown Bag Seminar on ‘Reframing the Trade and Environment Linkage for Sustainable Development: Challenges for Renewable Energy Strategies’ by Prof Elizabeth Trujillo (Texas A&M University School of Law), World Trade Institute, University of Bern (25 October 2016)
41. Tailor-made Training Programme on ‘Preferential Trade Agreements’ for Officials from Vietnam (with Prof Giovanna Adinolfi and Prof Claudio Dordi), University of Milan, EU-MUTRAP and Inter-university Centre on the Law of International Economic Organizations (CIDOIE), Milan (9-13 November 2015)
42. Brown Bag Seminar on ‘Looking Beyond the Boom: Pre-Competitive Collaboration and the Future of Mining’ by Mr Paolo de Sa (Practice Manager, Energy and Extractives Global Practice, the World Bank Group), World Trade Institute, University of Bern (20 October 2015)
43. Brown Bag Seminar on ‘Transparency in the Trade in Services Agreement: One Word for Different Concepts’ by Prof Elisa Ruozzi (University of Turin), World Trade Institute, University of Bern (19 April 2015)
44. World Trade Forum on ‘International Trade in Electricity and the Greening Economy’ (with Prof Thomas Cottier), World Trade Institute, University of Bern (26-27 September 2014)

Affiliations, Memberships and Appointments

Since 2026	Member of the International Commission of Jurists, Switzerland Section
Since 2026	Co-chair of the Sustainable Development Governance and Law Association (SDGLA), Swiss Branch
Since 2025	Co-rapporteur of the International Law Association Committee on the Contributions of International Law to the Global Sustainable Development Goals and the Post-2030 Agenda
Since 2025	Co-founder and member of the Sustainable Trade and Investment Law Initiative (STILI), Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL)
Since 2024	Co-founder and Co-convenor of the Interest Group on ‘Energy and International Law’ of the European Society of International Law (ESIL), with Dr Elena Cima and Dr Martin Svec
Since 2024	Co-founder and Member of the Steering Committee of the ‘Study Group on Reforming Subsidy/Industrial Policy Rules for a Sustainable Future’
Since 2023	Member of the Center for Climate Finance and Sustainability, USI Lugano
2024	Member of the Think 20 (T20) Brazil 2024, Task Force 6 on ‘Strengthening Multilateralism and Global Governance’
Since 2022	Coordinator of the Postgraduate and Early Professionals/Academics Network (PEPA) of the Society of International Economic Law (SIEL)
2022	Member of the Think 7 (T7) Germany 2022, Task Force on ‘Sustainable Economic Recovery’
Since 2021	Member of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law (Oceans, Coasts and Coral Reefs Network, Climate Change Network, Agreement on Plastic Pollution Task Force)
2021	Member of the Think 20 (T20) Italy 2021, Task Force on ‘Trade, Investment and Growth’ (lead author)
Since 2021	Member of the Cambridge University Centre for Science and Policy (CSaP) Network
Since 2021	Founding Member and Secretary-General of the Swiss Energy Law Association
Since 2020	Members of the Scientific Committee, European Association of Energy Law Associations

2020	Member of the Think 20 (T20) Saudi Arabia 2020, Task Force on 'Climate Change and Environment'
Since 2019	Founding Member of the Italian Society of International Law (SIDI) International Economic Law Interest Group and Member of its Board
Since 2018	Elected Member of the Society of International Economic Law (SIEL) Executive Council
Since 2018	Member of the Swiss Society of International Law
Since 2015	Fellow of the Cambridge University Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance (C-EENRG) Platform on Global Energy Governance
Since 2015	Member of the European Society of International Law
2019-2022	Elected Member of the International Law Association (ILA) Committee on 'Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law' (representing the Swiss Branch)
2014-2020	Elected Member of ILA Committee on 'Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development' (alternate, representing the Italian Branch) and member of its Core Editorial Group
2014-2017	As a Member of the E15 Initiative launched by the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) and the World Economic Forum, Contributor to the E15 Task Force on 'Rethinking International Subsidies Disciplines' and to the Expert Group on 'Extractive Industries'

Participation in Capacity-building Programmes

Since 2021	Swiss Program on Capacities for Trade Policies (C4TP), funded by the Swiss State Secretariat for Economic Affairs (SECO), acting as the representative from USI within the consortium led by GFA Consulting Group
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Service to Università della Svizzera Italiana (USI)

2026	Member of the Commission for the Recruitment of an Assistant Professor at the USI Institute of Management, Faculty of Economics
Since 2025	Internal Contact Person ('Persona di contatto') in the context of the implementation of the USI Code of Ethics
2025-2026	Member of the Commission for the Recruitment of the USI Director of Operations
2025	Member of the Commission for the Recruitment of the Coordinator of the new USI Sustainability Service
Since 2023	Member of the Scientific Commission of the Casa della Sostenibilità
2022-2023	Member of the 'Commissione Cerca' tasked to facilitate the selection process for a new Dean at the Faculty of Economics
Since 2023	Member of the Scientific Commission of the Bachelor Programme in Economics
Since 2022	Member of the Commission tasked with the Reform of the Bachelor Programme in Economics
Since 2021	Member of the Research Commission of the Academic Senate
2 Oct 2020	Convener of the Stakeholder Workshop on 'Achieving a Just Transition to a Sustainable Economy: Challenges and Opportunities from a Multi-Stakeholder Perspective'
2020	Responsible within the Law Institute to set up a Collaboration Agreement with Centro Studi Villa Negroni and the Europa Institut
2019-2020	Member of the Sustainability Working Group led by Prof Jean-Patrick Villeneuve
2019	Responsible within the Faculty of Economics to set up a Collaboration Agreement with the Duferco Group
Since 2018	Member of multiple promotion and hiring procedures as Member of the USI Equal Opportunity Commission
Since 2018	Member of the USI Equal Opportunities Commission
Since 2018	Supervisor and co-supervisor of several Master and Bachelor dissertations

Co-supervision of Doctoral Dissertations

1. Ms Evangelia Anevlavi (with Prof Isabelle van Damme, World Trade Institute, University of Bern): ‘Regulating New Plant Breeding Technologies: An International and Interdisciplinary Perspective’ (2025-present)
2. Ms Ilaria Colombo (with Prof Paola Mariani, Bocconi University): ‘The Trade-Labour Link in EU FTAs: A Sustainable Development-Based Critique’ (2023-present)
3. Ms Aditi Pandey (with Prof Makane Moïse Mbengue, University of Geneva): ‘Aligning International Investment Agreements with the Sustainable Development Goals’ (2022-present)
4. Ms Brigitta Imeli (with Prof Peter Van den Bossche, World Trade Institute, University of Bern): ‘Voluntary Sustainability Standards and the WTO: A Case Study from Switzerland’ (2018-2022)
5. Mr Andrea Mensi (with Prof Roger O’Keefe, Bocconi University): ‘Indigenous Peoples, Natural Resources and Permanent Sovereignty’ (2018-2021)

Work as External Reviewer of Doctoral Dissertations

1. University of Milan
 - ‘Unilateral Trade-Related Climate Mitigation Measures and WTO Law: A Systemic Perspective’, Supervised by Prof Giovanna Adinolfi (2025)
2. Bocconi University PhD School (IT)
 - ‘Regulation of Trade in 3D Printed Goods and WTO Modernization: An Opportunity for New Preferential Rules of Origin’. Supervised by Prof Leonardo Borlini (2022)
 - ‘Interactions between Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs): A Case Study of Vietnam’s Multiple PTAs’, supervised by Prof Giovanna Adinolfi (2019)
 - ‘The Regulation of Energy Subsidies in the WTO: Bridge or Bottleneck for Sustainable Energy Transition?’, supervised by Prof Giorgio Sacerdoti (2018)
 - ‘Liberalization and Regulation of Trade in Financial Services: The Legal Value of International Financial Standards’, supervised by Prof Giovanna Adinolfi (2018)
3. Maastricht University Graduate School of Law (NE)
 - ‘WTO Law on Export Restrictions on Trade in Goods: Seek and You Shall Find’, supervised by Prof Peter Van den Bossche (2017)
4. University of Turin (IT)
 - ‘The notion of State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs) in international trade law: a legal contribution by reference to WTO law and Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs), supervised by Prof Lorenza Mola (2023)

Work as Member of Doctoral Advisory Committees

1. University of Waterloo (CA)
 - Ms Blessing Ajayi, ‘Leaping Off the Pages: A Performance Measurement Framework For Sustainability Provisions In Trade Agreements’ supervised by Prof Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger (2022-2025)
2. University of Hasselt (BE)
 - Ms Claudia Wortmann, ‘Damages Assessment and Evaluation Methods of Energy Infrastructures in International Investment Law: Dissecting the Interplay with Climate Change and International Economic Law’ supervised by Prof Geert van Calster (since 2023)

Supervision of Postdoctoral Students

1. Mattia Colli Vignarelli (since 2025)
2. Anna Panarella, in the context of the reFuel.ch project (since 2024)
3. Marianna Vanuzzo, in the context of the reFuel.ch project (2024-2026)

Work as Member of Promotion Committees outside USI

- Docentship (Adjunct Professor) in Energy Law, University of Eastern Finland Law School (2024)

Work as *Ad Hoc* Referee

Journals *Journal of International Economic Law*; *World Trade Review*; *International & Comparative Law Quarterly*; *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law*; *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*;

Transnational Environmental Law; The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals; International Environmental Agreements; Journal of World Investment and Trade; Journal of World Energy Law and Business; Energy and Natural Resources Law; Oil, Gas and Energy Law (OGEL); Questions of International Law; Yearbook on International Investment Law and Policy; Conflict Resolution Quarterly; International Journal of Public Law and Policy; Polish Yearbook of International Law, China – EU Law Journal, Climate Policy; Energy Journal; Carbon Management; Applied Energy; International Journal of Sustainable Transportation; G20 Digest; European Journal of Risk Regulation; East Asia Forum Quarterly; Les Cahiers de propriété intellectuelle; Quaderni SIDI blog ; Asian Journal of WTO & International Health Law and Policy ;

Book Series Cambridge University Press, *International Trade and Economic Law Series*; Cambridge University Press, *Cambridge Studies on Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance*; Palgrave Macmillan, *Public Policy and Public Administration Series*; Hart Publishing Routledge, *Environmental and Sustainability Studies*; Edward Elgar Publishing, *International Trade Law and Practice Series*

Work as Editorial Board Member

Book Series *World Trade Institute Advances Studies Series*, Brill (since 2021)
Journals *Journal of International Economic Law* (since 2024)

Work as Peer Reviewer of Research Projects

2024, 2025 *Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF)*
2023 *Dutch Research Council (NWO)*

Media Presence

25 Nov 2025 Contribution to the public event ‘Introduction to Energy, Economics and Policy’, USI-Casa del Popolo Bellinzona
7 June 2024 Introduction to the Public Event on ‘Io Capitano’, Cinema Levantina (Airolo)-Casa della Sostenibilità USI
23 Jan 2024 Bruegel event on ‘Industrial Policy, Green Subsidies, and the WTO’, <https://www.bruegel.org/event/industrial-policy-green-subsidies-and-wto>
3 June 2023 Forum Lugano Sostenibile on *Sostenibilità Etica ed Economia*
20 Mar 2023 Contributor to *In altre parole*, RSI, Rete Due: <https://www.rsi.ch/rete-due/programmi/cultura/in-altre-parole/Iaria-Espa-16040116.html>
1 Feb 2023 Contributor to *Le Parole dell'Economia*: ‘Transizione energetica’, RSI, Rete Due <https://www.rsi.ch/rete-due/programmi/cultura/alphaville/Alphaville-15986137.html?f=podcast-shows>
2 Dec 2022 Interview for the podcast on ‘Trade and the Promotion of Green Energy’, Trade Experettes, <https://www.tradeexperettes.org/podcasts/episodes/trade-and-the-promotion-of-green-energy>
17 June 2022 Interview on ‘La dodicesima Conferenza ministeriale dell’OMC’, RSI News
23 March 2022 Contribution to the public event *Il clima cambia: una sfida all’adattamento*: ‘Il ruolo del diritto nella sfida ai cambiamenti climatici’, Palacinema di Locarno, in collaboration with USI-SUPSI-RSI-TicinoEnergia (23 March 2022)
2019-2022 Regulator contributor to *Plusvalore*, RSI Radiotelevisione svizzera di lingua italiana, Rete Due (<https://www.rsi.ch/play/radio/programma/plusvalore?id=2666827>)
23 Nov 2021 Panelist to the Public Event on ‘Antropocene – L’Epoca umana’, Cinema Lux Massagno, Lugano
23 March 2021 Newspaper Interview for Tio.ch and 20 Minuti: ‘L’Europeo s’ha da fare. «La UE non lo può bloccare, ma per i “grandi flagelli”...»’ (on the issue of the EU competence within the context of the UEFA Euro 2020) (<https://www.tio.ch/sport/calcio/1500511/unione-stati-membri-uefa-ue-caso-competenze-tali-competenza-europeo>)
17 Oct 2020 Contributor to the 13th edition of the *Giornata d’educazione allo sviluppo sostenibile*, Fondazione Éducation21, the Tessin Land Department and the Tessin Education, Culture and Sport Department (<https://www.education21.ch/it/domaniinsieme/evento-online-2020>)

- 20 Sept 2019 Interview for the newspaper article on ‘L’urgenza di rifondare le basi della cooperazione globale’, Corriere del Ticino
- Since 2019 Contributor to *100Femmes et des milliers d’autres/ 100donne e mille altre*, Interreg PILE-Swissuniversities Cooperation Project (Module B), coordinated by the University of Geneva (<https://100femmes.ch>)
- Nov 2018 Television interview for *Tempi Moderni*: ‘Separati in Casa’ (on the implications of the inclusion of Campione d’Italia to the customs territory of the European Union), RSI Radiotelevisione svizzera di lingua italiana, LA1: <https://www.rsi.ch/la1/programmi/informazione/tempi-moderni/Soldi-buoni-e-meno-buoni-11099559.html>)
- May 2018 Radio interview for RSI, Radiotelevisione svizzera di lingua italiana, Rete Due: ‘Geopolitica e Nazioni Unite: Rosalyn Higgins all’USI’ (<https://www.rsi.ch/play/radio/attualita-culturale/audio/geo-politica-e-nazioni-unite-rosalyn-higgins-allusi?id=10428812&station=rete-uno>)

Others

- Since 2025 Esperta di materia (diritto), Liceo Lugano
- 2025 Reviewer for the Junior Faculty Forum for International Economic Law of the Journal of International Economic Law (19-20 September 2025)
- 2024 Reviewer for the 9th SIEL Biennial Conference (9-11 July 2025)
- 2023-2024 In charge of restructuring and relaunching SIEL Prizes
- 2023 Member of the Organizing Committee of the 8th SIEL Biennial Conference, held at Universidad Externado de Colombia (Bogotá, Colombia) (12-14 July 2023); Member of the ‘Regional Networks’, ‘Social Events’ and ‘Mentoring/PEPA’ sub-Committees
- Since 2022 Member of the PEPA/SIEL Baetens-Caiado Prize Committee
- Nov 2022 Commentator at the Mini-Moot Court on *Ukraine – Export Ban on Beech Wood*, University of Zurich (course of International Trade Regulation by Dr Charlotte Sieber-Gasser)
- 2020-2021 Member of the Organizing Committee of the 7th SIEL Biennial Conference, to be held at Bocconi University on 9-11 July 2020 (and postponed to 8-10 July 2021 due to COVID-19); Member of ‘Programme’ and the ‘Technology’ sub-Committees
- Since 2020 Member of the SIEL-Hart Publishing Prize in International Economic Law Committee
- Since 2018 Member of the SIEL/JIEL (Journal of International Economic Law)/OUP (Oxford University Press) Essay Prize Committee
- March 2019 Judge at the John H. Jackson Moot Court Competition, Regional Rounds (Prague)
- Febr 2015 Judge at the Gujarat National Law University (GNLU) International Moot Court Competition, Finals, Gandhinagar Gujarat (India)

Lugano, 28 January 2025
